1.   T*e A66&),a"#)s a fo(! e(I"fo(! a#)o" A"a&'s#9 Po&)#),a& Affa)(s9 a Na#)o"a&
P(ofess)o"a& Off),e(a# #*e Le2e&1C :;No1C<= /)#* #*e U")#e Na#)o"s Ass)s#a",e
>)ss)o" fo(I(a? :;UNA>I<=.

2.   O" 2 Ju"e 20229 #*e A66&),a"# f)&e a" a66&),a#)o" ,o"#es#)"g #*e e,)s)o" "o#
#o (e"e / *e(+)@e 1Te(! A66o)"#! e"# :;+TA<= -e'o" $1 De,e ! -e(2021.

$.   O" 1 Ju&' 20229 #*e Res6o" e"# f)&e *)s (e6&' ,o"#es#)"g #*e (e,e)2a-)&)#' of
#*e a66&),a#)o".

4.   B' O(e(No. 10$:NBI/202$= a#e A Ju"e 202$9 o" ,ase ! a"age ! e"#9 #*e
T()-u"a&)(e,#e #*e 6a(#)es #o f)&e ,&os)"g su- !)ss)o"s o" o(-efo(e +() a'9 $0 Ju"e
202$.

B.   Bo#* 6a(#)es ,o ! 6&)e /)#* #*e)(e,#)o"s)" O(e(No. 10$:NBI/202$= o" $0
Ju"e 202$.

%.   O" 2B O,#o-e(201C9 #*e A66&),a"# / as)"#e(2)e / e fo(2a,a",' No. 027/201C1
I"fo(! a#)o" A"a&'s#9 Po&)#),a& Affa)(s9 NO1C Bas(a /)#* UNA>I9 fo(/ *),* s*e *a
-ee" s*o(#&)s#e .[1]

7.   +o&&o /)"g #*e)"#e(2)e / 9 a" +TA / as offe(e #o #*e A66&),a"# /)#* effe,#)2e
a#e 1 Ja"ua(' 201A a# UNA>I)" Bas(a / *e(e s*e (e ! a)"e fo(#*(ee 'ea(s)"
a,,o(a",e /)#* #*e #e(! s of *e(,o"#(a,#.[2]

C.   O" 1% De,e ! -e(20209 #*e A66&),a"# a,,e6#e a"o#*e(+TA as I"fo(! a#)o"
A"a&'s#9 Po&)#),a& Affa)(s /)#* a" effe,#)2e a#e of a66o)"#! e"# of 1 Ja"ua(' 2021.[$]

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[1] A66&),a#)o"9 se,#)o" DIII9 6age %9 6a(a. 1.
[2] Ibid.9 6a(a. 2.
[$] Ibid.,

A. O" $1 O,#o-e(2021⁹ #*e 5ea of #*e Jo)"# A"a&'s)s U")#)"fo(! e #*e A66&),a"# of #*e (e e6&o' ! e"# of #*e 6os# f)"a",)"g *e(6os#)#)o" f(o ! #*e Bas(a #o #*e E(-)& u#' s#a#)o".[4]

10. O" $ No2e ! -e(2021⁹ #*e 5ea of #*e Jo)"# A"a&'s)s U")#)"fo(! e #*e C*)ef 5u ! a" Resou(,es Off),e(:;C5RO<= of #*e 6os# ! o2e ! e"# f(o ! #*e Bas(a #o #*e E(-)& u#' s#a#)o")" #*e "e@# -u ge# ea" of #*e "o"1(e"e / a& of #*e A66&),a"#Es +TA effe,#)2e 1 Ja"ua(' 2022.[B]

11. O" 22 No2e ! -e(2021⁹ #*e C*)ef of >)ss)o" Su66o(# :;C>S<= "o#)f)e #*e A66&),a"# of #*e "o"1(e"e / a& of *e(+TA /)#* UNA>I -e'o" $1 De,e ! -e(2021 as #*e 6os# s*e / as e",u ! -e()"g / as a66(o2e - ' #*e U")#e Na#)o"'s 4e"e(a& Asse ! -&' :;4e"e(a& Asse ! -&'<= fo((e e6&o' ! e"# f(o ! Bas(a #o E(-)&)" #*e 2021 -u ge#.[%]

12. F)#* CODID11A ! easu(es a" -u ge#a(' ,o"s#(a)"#s (esu&#)"g)" a (e,(u)#! e"# f(ee8e fo((egu&a(-u ge# 2a,a",)es⁹ UNA>I) "o# ! ! e)a#e&')!6&e ! e"# #*e e,)s)o" #o (e e6&o' #*e 6os# f)"a",)"g #*e A66&),a"#Es 6os)#)o".[7]

1$. O" 1 Ja"ua(' 2022⁹ #*e A66&),a"# se6a(a#e f(o ! UNA>I.[C]

14. T*e C>S "o#)f)e #*e A66&),a"# #*a# *e(se6a(a#)o" e"#)#&e ! e"#s / ou& -e su-Ge,# #o a66(),a-&e (u&es fo(&o,a& s#aff a" #*a# #*e A66&),a"# / ou& -e)"fo(! e ;#*(oug*ou# #*e ,ou(se .<[A]

1B. O" 27 +e-(ua(' 2022⁹ #*e A66&),a"# s#a(#e #o / o(0 fo(>e(,' Co(6s.[10]

1%. Du()"g se##&e ! e"# "ego#)a#)o"s /)#* UNA>I o" 4 A6()& 2022⁹ a" offe(/ as ! a e #o #*e A66&),a"# / *o a,,e6#e)#.[11]

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[4] Re6&'⁹ 6age B⁹ 6a(a. 1$.

[B] Ibid., a# a""e@ R/B. A66&),a#)o"⁹ 6age 4⁹ 6a(a. 1$.

[%] A66&),a#)o"⁹ se,#)o" DII⁹ 6age B⁹ 6a(a.1. A66&),a#)o"⁹ a""e@ #)#&e Memo- non-renewal of FTA Nassir.

[7] Re6&'⁹ 6age B⁹ 6a(a. 12.

[C] Ibid., 6a(a. 1B.

[A] A66&),a#)o"⁹ se,#)o" DII⁹ 6age B⁹ 6a(a.1. A66&),a#)o"⁹ a""e@ #)#&e Memo non-renewal of FTA Nass)(.

[10] Re6&'⁹ a""e@ R/2.

[11] A66&),a#)o", se,#)o" DII, 6age B⁹ 6a(a. B.

17.   O" 17 > a ' 2022⁹ #*e C 5 RO ,o"#a,#e #*e A66ℓ),a"# - ' e ! a)ℓs a"   ,aℓℓs /)#* a" aℓ#e("a#)2e 6(o6osaℓ.[12] 5 e (efe((e   #o #*e)(,o"2e(sa#)o" o" UNA > Iℰs offe(#o (e)"s#a#e #*e A66ℓ),a"#)" #*e E(-)ℓ u#' s#a#)o" a"   #oo0 "o#e of #*e A66ℓ),a"#ℰs (efusaℓ of #*e 6os)#)o".[13] Du()"g #*e)(,o"2e(sa#)o"⁹ #*e A66ℓ),a"# a 2)se #*e C 5 RO #*a# s*e) "o# / a"# #o ! o2e #o #*e E(-)ℓ u#' s#a#)o" -e,ause s*e *a   "o 0"o / ℓe ge of #*e . u( )s#a" ℓa"guage a"   ,uℓ#u(e.[14]

1C.

27.   As #*e A !)")s#(a#)o") "o# a,# fa)(&' /)#* #(a"s6a(e", '9 #*e A66&),a"# see0s ,o ! 6e"sa#)o" fo(#*e ! a#e()a& a" 6s',*o&og),a& a ! ages ,ause - ' #*e ,o"#es#e e,)s)o".

Responden#$s submissions

T*e Res6o" e"#Es 6()",)6a& ,o"#e"#)o"s a(e:

2C.   T*e A66&),a"#) "o# e ! o"s#(a#e #*a# #*e ,o"#es#e e,)s)o" / as u"&a / fu&

a66(o2e UNA ﹥ IEs P(o6ose Bu ge# o" 2A ﹥a' 2020. T*e O(ga")8a#)o" ,a" (es#(u,#u(e so ! e o(a&& of)#s e6a(#!e"#s a" u")#s e2e")f)# (esu&#s)" a &oss of e ! 6&o' ! e"# fo( )#s s#aff ! e ! -e(s.

$4. T*e A66&),a"# / as)"fo(! e o" $1 O,#o-e(2021 -' #*e 5ea of #*e Jo)"# A"a&'s)s U")# of #*e (e e6&o' ! e"# of #*e 6os# f)"a",)"g *e(6os#)#)o". O" $ No2e ! -e(2021⁹ *e)"fo(! e 5RS o" #*e 6os# ! o2e ! e"#)" #*e "e@# -u ge# /)#* "o"1(e"e / a& of #*e A66&),a"#Es +TA effe,#)2e 1 Ja"ua(' 2022.

$B. Af#e(#*e CODID11A a" -u ge#a(' ,o"s#(a)"#s ease ⁹ UNA ﹥ I) ! 6&e ! e"#e #*e 4 e"e(a& Asse ! -&'Es (e e6&o' ! e"# e,)s)o".

$%. T*e A66&),a"# *a "o #e(! of a66o)"#! e"# / *),* / ou& 6(e2e"# #*e O(ga")8a#)o" f(o ! (es#(u,#u()"g⁹ &e# a&o"e o"e / *),* / ou& e@#e" -e'o" #*e e@6)(a#)o" of *e(+TA.

$7. T*e A66&),a"# / as *o&)"g a" +TA /)#* "o &ega& e@6e,#a#)o" of (e"e / a&. 5e(+TA s*a&& "o# -e ,o"2e(#e #o a" o#*e(#'6e of a66o)"#! e"# /)#*)" #*e O(ga")8a#)o". T*e A !)")s#(a#)o" ga2e a (easo" fo(#*e e@6e,#)se of)#s)s,(e#)o" "o# #o (e"e / #*e A66&),a"#Es +TA / *),* / as &eg)#)! a#e a" su66o(#e -' fa,#s.

$C. Na#)o"a& P(ofess)o"a& Off),e(s a(e &o,a&&' (e,(u)#e a" go2e("e -' s#aff (u&e 4.4 /)#* "o e"#)#&e ! e"# #o (a2e& o((e&o,a#)o" (e&a#e e@6e"ses u" e(s#aff (u&e 4.B:a=. ;As su,*⁹ #*e O(ga")8a#)o" oes "o# (eass)g" #*e ! #o a"o#*e(u#' s#a#)o" e2e")f)#)s #*e sa ! e !)ss)o" o(,ou"#('. Lo,a&&' (e,(u)#e s#aff ! e ! -e(s ! a' -e ,o"s) e(e fo(2a,a",)es)" o#*e(u#' s#a#)o"s o"&' #*(oug* #*e 6(o,ess / *e(e-' #*e' a66&' a&o"g /)#* o#*e(,a") a#es a" 6e(so"a&&' a-so(- #(a2e& a" (e&o,a#)o" e@6e"ses.ÉE

$A. T*e a66&),a#)o" s*ou& -e)s !)sse as #*e A66&),a"# fa)&e #o es#a-&)s* #*a# #*e ,o"#es#e e,)s)o" / as u"&a / fu&.

40. T*e a66&),a#)o")s "o# ! oo#. T*e T()-u"a&)s a/a(e #*a# o" 17 ﹥a' 2022⁹ UNA ﹥ I offe(e #o (e)"s#a#e #*e A66&),a"# #o a" +TA IA/A66 Co((es6o" e",e 5e&a&

,o"f&),#e"2)(o" ! e"#)" / *),* "ee s a(e ! a")fo& 9(e?ues#s fo(ass)s#a",e a" s#(a#eg)es fo(e2e&o6 ! e"# ! us# -e ,oo( )"a#e 9 su-s#a"#)a#e 9 a"   "o# u6&),a#e . A# #*e sa ! e #) ! e9 I(a? / as fa&&)"g -e*)")")#s)"f(as#(u,#u(e9 ,a6a,)#' #o e&)2e(se(2),es9 a" so,)oe,o"o !),)"),a#o(s o /)"g #o ,)2)& u"(es# a"   &a,0 of)"2es#!e"#.

4A.   I")#s (eso&u#)o" 14C$:200$=9 #*e Se,u()#' Cou",)& (e?ues#e #*e Se,(e#a(' 1 4e"e(a& #o a66o)"# a S6e,)a& Re6(ese"#a#)2e fo(I(a? #o ass)s# #*e ,ou"#(')")#s 6o&)#),a& #(a"s)#)o" a")" !ee#)"g)#s *u !a")#a()a"9 (e,o"s#(u,#)o"9 a"   e2e&o6 ! e"# "ee s. Su-se?ue"#&'9 -' a o6#)"g (eso&u#)o" 1B00 :200$=9 #*e Se,u()#' Cou",)& e,) e #o es#a-&)s* UNA>I #o su66o(# #*e S6e,)a& Re6(ese"#a#)2e)" #*e fu&f)&! e"# of #*e afo(e ! e"#)o"e ! a" a#e. T*e Cou",)& (e2e / e a" e@6a" e #*e ! a" a#e #*(oug* fu(#*e((eso&u#)o"s a" #*e ! a" a#e / as e@#e" e u"#)& $1 >a' 2020.

B0.   T*e o-Ge,#)2e9 #o / *),* #*)s >)ss)o" ,o"#()-u#es9)

) ! 6&e ! e"#a#)o" of #*e Refo(! B)&& as a o6#e -' #*e Pa(&)a ! e"# of #*e . u( )s#a"
Reg)o"�⏊ #*e >)ss)o"⍊s fa,)&)#a#)o" of "ego#)a#)o"s a ! o"g 0e' s#a0e*o& e(s #o *e&6 #*e !
(es#a(# #*e 6(o,ess fo(#*e e2e&o6 ! e"# of (e,o ! ! e" a#)o"s ,o",e(")"g #*e
) ! 6&e ! e"#a#)o" of a(#),&e 140 of #*e Co"s#)#u#)o" of I(a?9 o")s6u#e -ou" a()es�⏊ a"
#*e >)ss)o"⍊s e2e&o6 ! e"# a" su- !)ss)o" of (e,o ! ! e" a#)o"s9)",&u)"g -es#
6(a,#),e e@a ! 6&es9 #o "a#)o"a& au#*o(#)#)es9 a# #*e) (e?ues#9 o" #*e "a#)o"a& ,o"s#)#u#)o"a&
(e2)e / .

B2.   I# (esu&#s f(o ! 6a(a. 1C of #*e P(og(a ! ! e9 ,o"s#(u,#)2e "ego#)a#)o"s a"
)a&ogue a ! o"g . u( )s* 6o&)#), a&, a,#o(s #oo0 6&a,e /)#* #*e ,o"#()-u#)o" of #*e
>)ss)o"⍊s goo off),es a" ass)s#a) " #*e fo(! a#)o" of a")",&us2e (eg)o"a&
go2e(" ! e"#)" #*e . u( )s#a" Reg)o". UNA>I9 #*(oug* #e,*"),a& e@6e(#)se)"
go2e("a",e a" ,o"s#)#u#)o"a& ! a##e(s9 e@a !)"e)ssues affe,#)"g #*e (e&a#)o"s*)6
-e#/ee" Bag* a a" E(-)&9 es6e,)a&&' #*ose (e&a#)"g #o #*e) ! 6&e ! e"#a#)o" of A(#),&e
140 of #*e I(a?) Co"s#)#u#)o"9 a" 6(ese"#e #*e f)")"gs #o #*e I(a?) au#*o(#)#)es fo(
fu(#*e(,o"s) e(a#)o"s. Bag* a a" E(-)& 6u(sue e"*a",e se,u()#' ,oo6e(a#)o"9
es6e,)a&&')")s6u#e #e(()#o()es9 /*e(e ISIL /as (esu(ge"#⍏ a" #*e >)ss)o" ,o"#)"ue
#o a 2o,a#e fo(-e##e(,oo6e(a#)o")" #*e se,u()#' se,#o(-e#/ee" Bag* a a" E(-)&
a" #o su66o(# #*e) ! 6&e ! e"#a#)o" of #*e ⍑o)"# se,u()#' ! e,*a")s ! .

B$.   T*e 6(og(a ! *a ! a"' ,o"se?ue",es)" s#aff)"g (e?u)(e ! e"#s: #o su66o(# #*e
>)ss)o"⍊s s#(a#eg), a" o6e(a#)o"a& 6()o()#)es 6&a""e fo(20219 #*e >)ss)o" 6&a""e #o
s#(e"g#*e")#s ,a6a,)#')" a(eas su,* as &og)s#), , ,oo( )"a#)o"9)"fo(! a#)o" #e,*"o&og'
se,u()#'9 o,,u6a#)o"a& safe#' a" s#aff /e&fa(e9 &a(ge&' -' (e6)o()#)8)"g e@)s#)"g
(esou(,es #*(oug* (eass)g" ! e"#9 (e e6&o' ! e"# a" (e,&ass)f),a#)o". +o(20219 ! a"'
s#aff)"g ,*a"ges /e(e e"2)sage a" 9 a ! o"g o#*e(s9 o"e 6os)#)o" of I"fo(! a#)o"
A"a&'s# :Na#)o"a& P(ofess)o"a& Off),e(=)" #*e Jo)"# A"a&'s)s U")# / as (e e6&o'e f(o !
Bas(a #o E(-)&.

B4.   UNA>I *a)")#)a&&' e,) e "o# #o (eass)g" #*e A66&),a"# #o E(-)& -e,ause
s*e /as a Na#)o"a& P(ofess)o"a& Off),e( )" Bas(a. Na#)o"a& P(ofess)o"a& Off),e(s ;a(e

"o# e@6e,#e #o -e ! o-)&e⁹ (a#*e( )#)s a"#),)6a#e #*a# #*e' /)&& &ea2e #*e o(ga")8a#)o" u6o" #*e ,o ! 6&e#)o" of #*e)(#e(! /)#*)" #*e ,o ! ! o" s's#e ! <.

BB.   As #*e(e (e ! a)"e "o 6os# #o f)"a",e #*e A66&),a"#Es 6os#)#)o")" Bas(a⁹ UNA ≥ I "o#)f)e #*e A66&),a"# #*a# *e(+TA /ou& "o# -e (e"e / e -e'o" $1 De,e ! -e(2021 a" ⁹ a,,o( )"g&'⁹ #*e A66&),a"# / as se6a(a#e f(o ! se(2),e o" 1 Ja"ua(' 2022.

B%.   T*e T()-u"a&)s a /a(e #*a# #*e A66&),a"# / as offe(e a ,o"#(a,# /)#* #*e u#' s#a#)o")" E(-)&. T*)s offe(/ as e#e(!)")"e -' #*e e2e&o6)"g ,o"#e@# as a-o2e ! e"#)o"e a" -' #*e o6e(a#)o"a& 6()o()#)es 6&a""e fo(2021⁹ "o#a-&' /)#* (efe(e",e #o #*e . u( )s#a" (eg)o"⊞ as ! e"#)o"e ⁹ #*e offe(/ as "o# a,,e6#e -' #*e A66&),a"#⁹ /*o) "o# /)s* #o ! o2e #o E(-)& -e,ause of #e(u"fa !)&)a()#' /)#* #*e . u( )s#a" &a"guage a" ,u&#u(e.

B7.   T*e A66&),a"#Es ,&a) ! #*a# UNA ≥ I u"&a / fu&&' ,*a"ge #*e #e(! s of *e(a66o)"# ! e"# :a")" 6a(#),u&a(⁹ /*e")# offe(e E(-)& as #*e "e / 6&a,e fo(#*e ,o"#(a,# #o -e (e"e / e ⁹ #*e 6&a,e of #*e 6e(fo(! a",e -' #*e s#aff ! e ! -e(⊨)s /)#*ou# ! e()#.

BC.   I" #*e T()-u"a&Es 2)e / ⁹ #*e offe(-' #*e A !)")s#(a#)o" fo(/o(0)" E(-)& / as fu&&' (us#)f)e 1g)2e" #*e ,)(,u ! s#a",es a" #*e 4e"e(a& Asse ! -&' e,)s)o"s1 a")# / ou& -e)ff),u&# #o f)")# u"&a / fu& o(u"(easo"a-&e e2e")f)# / ou& *a2e ,ause a ,*a"ge)" #*e u#' s#a#)o" of #*e s#aff ! e ! -e(,o",e("e .

BA.   5o / e2e(⁹ #*e T()-u"a& "o#es #*a# UNA ≥ I) "o# ,*a"ge #*e A66&),a"#Es #e(! s of a66o)"# ! e"#⊞ (a#*e(⁹ #*e A66&),a"#Es +TA e@6)(e)" a,,o(a",e /)#*)#*s o / " #e(! s o" $1 De,e ! -e(2021⊞ #*e offe(#o 0ee6 /o(0)"g)" #*e u#' s#a#)o" of E(-)& / as o"&' a" offe(#o se##&e #*e)s6u#e /)#* #*e A66&),a"# a" #*a#⁹)f a,,e6#e ⁹ / ou& *a2e &e #o a "e / a")ffe(e"# ,o"#(a,#.

%0.   T*e Hersh ,ase :2014⊺UNAT⊺4$$⊱⁹ ,)#e -' #*e A66&),a"#⁹)s "o# o" 6o)"#. I" #*a# ,ase⁹ a")"#e("a#)o"a&&' (e,(u)#e 6(ofess)o"a& s#aff ! e ! -e(/as /)&&)"g #o ,*a"ge u#' s#a#)o"s. 5e(e⁹ #*e A66&),a"#)s "e)#*e(a")"#e("a#)o"a&&' (e,(u)#e 6(ofess)o"a&

s#aff ! e ! -e(⁹ "o(/)&&)"g #o ,*a"ge u#' s#a#)o"s⁹ a" #*e(e / as "o a !)")s#(a#)2e e,)s)o" #o ,*a"ge #*e u#' s#a#)o" of #*e +TA / *e")# / as 'e#)" fo(,e.

%1.   A&so⁹ #*e A66&),a"#Es ,&a) ! #*a# #*e A !)")s#(a#)o") "o# a,#fa)(&'⁹ Cus#&' a" #(a"s6a(e"#&')" ea&)"g /)#* *e( )s -ase&ess. 5e(+)(s# Re6o(#)"g Off),e(a 2)se *e(o" $1 O,#o-e(2021 of #*e (e e6&o' ! e"# of #*e 6os# f)"a",)"g *e(6os)#)o" f)o ! Bas(a #o #*e E(-& u#' s#a#)o"⁹ / e&&)" a 2a",e of #*e e,)s)o".

%2.   T*e A66&),a"# *as 6(ese"#e "o e2) e",e #*a# #*e ,o"#es#e e,)s)o" / as #a)"#e -' e@#(a"eous ,o"s) e(a#)o"s. O" #*e ,o"#(a('⁹ #*e e2) e",e a##a,*e #o #*e a66&),a#)o" es#a-&)s*es #*a# #*e A66&),a"#Es su6e(2)so(s *a a fa2o(a-&e 2)e/ of *e(6e(fo(! a",e.

%$.   I" &)g*# of #*e fo(ego)"g⁹ #*e a66&),a#)o")s)s !)sse .

%!i&ned'
Ju ge +(a",es,o Buffa
Da#e #*)s 24#* a' of Ju&'202$

E"#e(e)" #*e Reg)s#e(o" #*)s 24#* a' of Ju&' 202$

%!i&ned'
A-e"a . / a0'e1Be(0o⁹ Reg)s#(a(⁹ Na)(o-)