7. B8 e%a,- of 0 A#g#s' 20196'.e A))-,7a&',&fo+%e\$ "#\$ge P.'.a's.e.a\$ &o; o+E 'o \$o6.a\$ asEe\$ *#'; as &o'g,/e& a&8'.,&g a&\$'.a's.e.a\$ 7o&se<#e&'-8 \$e7,\$e\$ 'o a))-8 'o o'.e+)os,',o&s. I& a f#+'.e+ e%a,- of 1 O7'o*e+ 2019 s.e +e,'e+a'e\$'.a's.e; as \$e%o+a-,Fe\$ *8'.e fa7''.a's.e.a\$ &o'.,&g 'o \$o a&\$'.a's'aff o& 'e%)o+a+8 7o&'+a7's; e+e eD'e&\$e\$ 'o \$+af''.e, &'e+-o7#'o+8 a))ea-s,& Mladic.; .,-e s'aff; ,'. f,De\$3'e+% 7o&'+a7's.a\$ &o'.,&g 'o \$o.

!. T.e A))-,7a&'; as,&fo+%e\$ o& 15 No/e%*e+2019'.a'

11. B8 -e''e+ 'o '.e C.,ef6 5 R6 ICT26 \$a'e\$ 21 No/e%*e+ 20196 '.e EDe7#',/e D,+e7'o+6 "RR6 off,7,a--8 +e<#es'e\$ '.e A))-,7a&'Bs +e-ease o& -oa&6 s'+ess,&g '.a' UN = o%e&; o#-\$ *e 7o/e+,&g '.e 7os's +e-a'e\$ 'o .e+ \$e)-o8%e&'. T.e C.,ef6 5 R6 ICT26 +es)o&\$e\$ o& '.e sa%e \$a8 '.a' '.e O+ga&,Fa',o&; o#-\$ +e/,e; '.e +e<#es' a&\$ +e/e+' *a7E 'o "RR. T.e C.,ef6 5 R6 ICT26 fo+; a+\$e\$ '.e +e<#es' 'o '.e 5 ea\$ of C.a%*e+s o& 22 No/e%*e+ 2019.

12. T.e 5 ea\$ of C.a%*e+s fo+; a+\$e\$ '.e +e<#es' 'o '.e Reg,s'+a+6 ICT26 o& '.e sa%e \$a86 &o',&g '.a':

GAlf'e+ 70&s#-',&g;,'.'.e P+es,\$e&'6 V,7e3P+es,\$e&'a&\$ Prlic 'ea%-ea\$e+6 I 7a&,&fo+% 8o#'.a' C.a%*e+s #&fo+'#&a'e-8 7a&&o's#))o+''.e +e<#es' of "RR. O'.e+ C.a%*e+s s'aff %e%*e+s .a/e s#*se<#e&'-8 *ee& 70&'a7'e\$ *8 "RR;,'.+es)e7''o a&o'.e+)os,',o&

19. B8 -e''e+ \$a'e\$ 2 No/e%*e+ 20196'.e D,+e7'o+ of O)e+a',o&s6"RR6,&fo+%e\$'.e P+es,\$e&''.a'"RR; o#-\$ &o'+e<#es''.e +e-ease of se/e+a- of s'aff %e%*e+s of ICT2,&'.e &ea+ f#'#+e6 a&\$'.a' o&-8'.e A))-,7a&'.a\$ *ee& se-e7'e\$ fo+'.e)a+',7#-a+)os,',o& as Ge&\$e+ A\$/,so+/SGBV I&/es',ga'o+ fo+'.e Co%%,ss,o& of I&<#,+8 o& 5#%a& R,g.'s,& B#+#&\$,. 5e s'+esse\$'.a'"RR f#--8 #&\$e+s'oo\$,f,'; as o&-8)oss,*-e 'o g+a&''.e +e-ease of o&e of ICT2 s'aff %e%*e+s a' a g,/e&',%e.

17.

,,,. T.a' s.e .a\$ ag+ee\$ 'o +es,g& f+o% ICT2 fo--o;,&g .e+ +e-ease '.e+e*8 f+ee,&g #) .e+)os' ,f \$es,+a*-e a&\$ f#+'.e+ e&s#+,&g '.a' &o)+e7e\$e&' ; o#-\$ *e se'L

,/. T.a' .e+ offe+ 'o ass,s' ,& '.e ; o+E +e-a',&g 'o '.e P+e)a+a'o+8 \$07#%e&' ; as 70&s,s'e&'-8 +eCe7'e\$L a&\$

/. T.a' '.e Reg,s'+a+Bs e%a,- of 17 "a&#a+8 20176 af'e+ '.e A))-,7a&'Bs -a; 8e+ .a\$)o,&'e\$ o#' se/e+a- ,--ega-,',es6 s#\$\$e&-8 '+,e\$ 'o \$e'a,- '.e A))-,7a&'Bs +e-e/a&7e fo+ '.e Prlic et al. 7aseL

<.

-. T.e \$e7,s,o& ,s -a; f#- a&\$ '.e A))-,7a&' ,s &o' e&','-e\$ 'o a&8 70%)e&sa',o&.

Consideration

Receivability

- :. T.e Res)o&\$e&' 7.a--e&ges '.e +e7e,/a*,-,'8 ratione materiae of '.e a))-,7a',o&6 a+g#,&g '.a' '.e f,&a- a\$%,&,s'+a',/e \$e7,s,o& ; as &o',f,e\$ 'o '.e A))-,7a&' o& 2: No/e%*e+ 2019.
- 5. T.e T+,*#&a- &o'es '.a' a' '.e .ea+,&g6 '.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+ 70&f,+%e\$ '.a' s.e 'a-Ee\$; ,'. '.e A))-,7a&' af'e+ '.e e%a,- of 2: No/e%*e+ 20196 a&\$ '.a' &e; ,%)0+'a&' e-e%e&'s ; e+e *+o#g.' 'o .e+ a''e&',0& ; .,7. s.e .a\$ &o')+e/,o#s-8 *ee& a ; a+e of6 inter alia6 '.a' '.e A))-,7a&' .a\$ '.e f#-- s#))0+' of "#\$ge P. a&\$ '.a' s.e .a\$ *ee& g,/e& &o ; o+E 'o \$o o/e+ '.e -as' %o&' .s. S.e a-so asEe\$ '.e A))-,7a&' 'o se&\$.e+ '.e -e''e+ of "RR of 2 No/e%*e+ 2019 a&\$ s'+esse\$ '.a' s.e 70&/e8e\$ 'o '.e A))-,7a&' '.a' o& '.e *as,s of '.a' a\$\$,',o&a-,&fo+%a',o&6 s.e ; o#-\$ '+8 'o f,&\$ a so-#',o& a&\$ s.e ,& fa7' \$,s7#sse\$ '.e %a''e+ ;,'. '.e P+es,\$e&' a&\$ /a+,o#s o'.e+

- !. I& a& e%a,- of 1 De7e%*e+ 2019 'o '.e A))-,7a&'6 '.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+ 70&f,+%e\$'.a''.e Reg,s'+a+ a&\$.e+se-f .a\$'a-Ee\$'o'.e P+es,\$e&'*#''.a'a-'.o#g.'.e8 .a\$)e+s,s'e\$6,'; as 'o &o a/a,-. A''.e .ea+,&g6'.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+ s'a'e\$'.a''.a'e%a,-; as so%e; .a'?%,s-ea\$,&g@a&\$'.a',&fa7'6s.e .a\$*ee&7o&/,&7e\$**8'.e P+es,\$e&''.a'a +e-ease of '.e A))-,7a&'a''.a')o,&'; as &o')oss,*-e.
- (. I& -,g.' of a-- '.e \$07#%e&'a+8 e/,\$e&7e6 a&\$ '.e e/,\$e&7e .ea+\$ a' '.e .ea+,&g6 '.e T+,*#&a- ,s sa',sf,e\$ '.a' &o f,&a- \$e7,s,o& .a\$ *ee& 'aEe& o& 2: No/e%*e+ 20196 a&\$ '.a' '.e %a''e+ ; as *e,&g f#+'.e++e/,e; e\$6 o& '.e *as,s of &e; e-e%e&'s a&\$ \$,\$7#ss,o&s6 inter alia6; ,'.'.'e P+es,\$e&'.
- :0. I' fo--o; s '.a' *8 f,-,&g .e+ +e<#es' fo+ %a&age%e&' e/a-#a',o& o& 21 "a&#a+8 20176 aga,&s' '.e 7o%%#&,7a',o& of 2(No/e%*e+ 2019 'o "RR a&\$ 7o),e\$ 'o '.e A))-,7a&' \$e&8,&g .e+ +e-ease6 s.e +es)e7'e\$ '.e s'a'#'o+8 \$ea\$-,&e of 90 \$a8s. T.e a))-,7a',o&,s '.e+efo+e +e7e,/a*-e ratione materiae.

Merits

- :1. Af'e+ .a/,&g +e/,e; e\$ '.e e/,\$e&7e)+o\$#7e\$ a' '.e .ea+,&g a&\$ '.e \$07#%e&'s o& '.e 7ase f,-e6'.e T+,*#&a- .as ,\$e&',f,e\$ '.e fo--o; ,&g -ega- ,ss#es:
 - a. = .e'.e+'.e 70&'es'e\$ \$e7,s,o&,s ultra viresL a&\$
 - *. = .e'.e+ '.e A\$%,&,s'+a',o&)+o)e+-8 eDe+7,se\$,'s \$,s7+e',o& ,& &o' +e-eas,&g'.e A))-,7a&'.

ls '.e 7o&'es'e\$ \$e7,s,o& ultra viresJ

:2. I',s #&7o&'es'e\$ *8 '.e)a+',es '.a' #&\$e+ '.e I&'e+3Off,7e %e%o+a&\$#% of 2: 1 a8 1((: o& Delegation of authority for recruitment and administration of staff f+o% '.e '.e& D,+e7'o+ of Pe+so&&e- 'o '.e fo+%e+ A

of '.e S'aff Reg#-a',o&s a&\$ S'aff R#-esA. 5o; e/e+6'.e A))-,7a&' a+g#es'.a''.e \$e7,s,o&; as de facto %a\$e *8'.e P+es,\$e&'6 ICT26; .o\$,\$ &o'.a/e a&8 \$e7,s,o&% aE,&g a#'.o+,'86 a&\$'.a'6.e&7e6,'; as ultra vires.

: . T.e T+,*#&a-,s a; a+e of '.e \$e-,7a'e eDe+7,se of \$,s7+e',o&;,'. +es)e7' 'o s'aff,&g \$e7,s,o&s ,& a& ,&s','#',o&a- f+a%e; o+E; .e+e s'aff %e%*e+s s#))o+' a&\$ ass,s' "#\$ges I; .o a+e &o' s'aff %e%*e+s I,& '.e a\$(#\$,7a',o& of 7ases6; .,-e +e)o+',&g 'o se&,o+ %a&age+s;,'.,& '.e o+ga&,Fa',o&a- s'+#7'#+e.

::. T.e T+,*#&a- &o'es '.a' ,& '.e ,&s','#',o&a- se'',&g of ICT26 \$e7,s,o&s ;,'.

:7. T.e T+,*#&a- &o'e\$ '.a' '.e P+es,\$e&'6 as ; e-- as '.e 5 ea\$ of C.a%*e+s a&\$

- 51. As s'a'e\$ a*o/e6'.,s 7o&s#-'a',o& of '.e P+es,\$e&'; as +easo&a*-e a&\$ \$,\$ &o' 7o&s','#'e a& a*+oga',o& of)o; e+ o& *e.a-f of '.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+,&'.e \$e7,s,o&% aE,&g)+o7ess.
- 52. T.e T+,*#&a- '.e+efo+e f,&\$s '.a' '.e \$e7,s,o& ; as &o' ultra vires.

<u>D,\$ '.e A\$%,&,s'+a',o&)+o)e+-8 eDe+7,se ,'s \$,s7+e',o&,& &o' +e-eas,&g '.e</u> A))-,7a&'J

- 5 . T.e I&'e+3O+ga&,Fa',o& Ag+ee%e&' 7o&7e+&,&g T+a&sfe+6 Se7o&\$%e&' o+ Loa& of s'aff a%o&g '.e O+ga&,Fa',o&s a))-8,&g '.e U&,'e\$ Na',o&s Co%%o& S8s'e% of Sa-a+,es a&\$ A--o; a&7es \$ef,&es ?Loa&@ #&\$e+ se7. 2>eA as ?'.e %o/e%e&' of a s'aff %e%*e+ f+o% o&e o+ga&,Fa',o& 'o a&o'.e+ fo+ a -,%,'e\$)e+,o\$6 &o+%a--8 &o' eD7ee\$,&g o&e 8ea+6 \$#+,&g ;..,7. '.e s'aff %e%*e+ ;,-- *e s#*(e7' 'o '.e a\$%,&,s'+a',/e s#)e+/,s,o& of '.e +e7e,/,&g o+ga&,Fa',o& *#' ;,-- 7o&',&#e 'o *e s#*(e7' 'o '.e s'aff +eg#-a',o&s a&\$ +#-es of '.e +e-eas,&g o+ga&,Fa',o&@.
- 5:. Se7',o& >*A of '.e I&'e+3age&78 ag+ee%e&')+o/,\$es '.a' ?a& O+ga&,Fa',o& ; .,7. seeEs '.e K -oa& of a& off,7,a- of a&o'.e+ o+ga&,Fa',o& ; ,-- %aEe a +e<#es'6 '.e+efo+e6 'o '.e .#%a& +eso#+7es off,7e of '.a' o+ga&,Fa',o&@. A77o+\$,&g 'o se7. >7A6 &ego',a',o&s o& a -oa& a+e #&\$e+'aEe& *e'; ee& '.e .#%a& +eso#+7es off,7es of '.e +e-eas,&g a&\$ '.e +e7e,/,&g O+ga&,Fa',o&.
- 55. T.e T+,*#&a- #&\$e+s'a&\$s '.a' ,&'e+ age&78 %o*,-,'8 ,s fa7,-,'a'e\$; .e&e/e+
)oss,*-e ,& o+\$e+ 'o a--o ; 7a+ee+ a\$/a&7e%e&' of s'aff %e%*e+s a&\$ 'o e&s#+e '.a'
 '.e O+ga&,Fa',o&s *e&ef,'s f+o% a 7o%)e'e&' ; o+Efo+7e ; ,'. *+oa\$ eD)e+,e&7e. T.e
 fo+ego,&g &o'; ,'.s'a&\$,&g64.99218(.)-5.80816((?)-3.6653(L)3.4531A)-0.960221(a)-3.665e

57. T.e A))ea-s T+,*#&a- .e-\$,& Sanwidi 20103UNAT30!: '.a':

GAH\$%,&,s'+a',/e '+,*#&a-s ; o+-\$; ,\$e Eee) e/o-/,&g -ega-)+,&7,)-es 'o .e-) '.e% 70&'+o- a*#se of \$,s7+e',o&a+8)o ; e+s. T .e+e 7a& *e &o eD .a#s',/e -,s' of '.e a))-,7a*-e -ega-)+,&7,)-es

90. = .,-e '.e A))-,7a&'Bs ; o+E-oa\$; as '.#s %,&,%a- \$#+,&g '.e se7o&\$.a-f of 20196 '.e T+,*#&a-fo#&\$ 7+e\$,*-e '.e e/,\$e&7e '.a' '.,s ; as)a+'-8 \$#e 'o .e+ .a/,&g *ee& o& -oa& ,& '.e f,+s' .a-f of 2019 a&\$ '.e fa7' '.a' ,' ; as '.#s %o+e \$,ff,7#-' 'o ,&'eg+a'e .e+ ,&'o '.e \$+af',&g 'ea%. T.a' *e,&g sa,\$6 '.e e/,\$e&7e a-so 7o&f,+%e\$ '.a' a' '.e ',%e of '.e 7o&'es'e\$ \$e7,s,o&6 ,' ; as 'o *e eD)e7'e\$ '.a' #)o& +e7e,)' of '.e P+e)a+a'o+8 \$o7#%e&' of '.e Prlic et al. 7ase a' '.e e&\$ of 20196 '.e A))-,7a&' ; o#-\$ *e +a'.e+ *#s8 ,& ass,s',&g "#\$ge P. 'o +e/,e; '.,s /o-#%,&o#s \$o7#%e&'. T.e A))-,7a&' .e+se-f a\$%,''e\$,& .e+ e/,\$e&7e '.a' s.e .a\$; o+E 'o \$o f+o% De7e% *e+2019 'o 1 a+7. 20176 af'e+ '.e P+e)a+a'o+8 \$o7#%e&' .a\$ *ee& se&' fo+ +e/,e; 'o "#\$ge P.6 a&\$ fo+ a&o'.e+ %o&'. f+o% %,\$3"#&e 'o %,\$3"#-8 2017.

- 91. = .,-e6 a+g#a*-86 \$#+,&g '.e se7o&\$.a-f of 2019 '.e A))-,7a&'Bs)+ese&7e a' ICT2 ; as '.#s &o' esse&',a-6 ,' ; as +easo&a*-e 'o 7o&7-#\$e a' '.e ',%e of '.e 7o&'es'e\$ \$e7,s,o& '.a' ,' ; o#-\$ *e esse&',a- as of +e7e,)' of '.e P+e)a+a'o+8 \$o7#%e&' fo+ +e/,e; *8 "#\$ge P.6 eD)e7'e\$ a' '.e *eg,&&,&g of 2017.
- 92. T.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+ assesse\$ a&\$; as 70&/,&7e\$ *8 '.e P+es,\$e&'Bs /,e; '.a','; as aga,&s' '.e o)e+a',o&a-,&'e+es's of ICT2 'o fa7,-,'a'e '.e \$e)a+'#+e of a s'aff %e%*e+ of '.e A))-,7a&'Bs 7a-,*+e a&\$ se&,o+,'8 C#s')+,o+'o'.e +e-ease of '.e P+e)a+a'o+8 \$07#%e&',&'.e Prlic et al. 7ase 'o'.e "#\$ge s.e; as ass,g&e\$ 'o6,& a s,'#a',o&; .e+e',%e-8 70%)-e',o& of '.a'C#\$g%e&'; as 7+#7,a-6,&-,g.' of '.e f,&,'e %a&\$a'e of ICT2.
- 9 . As s'+esse\$ a*o/e6 '.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+ a-so 7-a+,f,e\$ '.a' .e+ e%a,- of De7e%*e+ 2019; as so%e.o; %,s-ea\$,&g s,&7e \$#+,&g .e+ \$,s7#ss,o&;,'. '.e P+es,\$e&'6 .e .a\$ 70&/,&7e\$.e+ '.a' ,& -,g.' of '.e 7-os#+e of '.e T+,*#&a- a' '.e e&\$ of 20176,'; as '.e& &o')oss,*-e 'o +e-ease '.e A))-,7a&'. S.e a-so sa,\$ '.a' s.e .a\$ \$e&,e\$ s)e7,a--ea/e;,'.o#')a8 'o o'.e+ s'aff %e%*e+s a+o#&\$ '.e sa%e ',%e6 8e' aga,& ,& -,g.' of '.e e&\$ of '.e %a&\$a'e of ICT2. S.e ,&fo+%e\$ '.e T+,*#&a-'.a' ,& fa7'6'.e+e .a\$ *ee& a +a\$,7a-7.a&ge of)o-,78 a' ICT26 f+o% a /e+8 f-eD,*-e)+a7',7e 'o -e' s'aff %e%*e+s go o& \$,ffe+e&' fo+%s of -oa&/-ea/e/se7o&\$%e&' ,& '.e)as'6' oa +es'+,7',/e)o-,78 \$#+,&g'.e -as' 8ea+ of eD,s'e&7e of ICT2. T.a' 7.a&ge ,&)o-,78; as *ase\$ o& '.e e&\$ of '.e %a&\$a'e of ICT2 o& 1 De7e%*e+ 2017 a&\$ '.e +e-a'e\$ ',%e-,&es'o f,&a-,Fe'.e +e%a,&,&g 7ases.

97. T.e T+,*#&a- ,s &o' 70&/,&7e\$ '.a' '.e fa7' '.a' '.e A))-,7a&'Bs +e-ease %a8 .a/e ?se' a)+e7e\$e&'@ ,s a +e-e/a&' 70&s,\$e+a',0& ,& 'aE,&g '.e 70&'es'e\$ \$e7,s,0&. T.e fa7's of ea7. 7ase a+e \$,ffe+e&'6 a&\$,' ,s '.e \$#'8 of '.e A\$%,&,s'+a',0&6 ,& ,'s eDe+7,se of \$,s7+e',0&6 'o g,/e \$#e ,&\$,/,\$#a- 70&s,\$e+a',0& 'o ea7. +e<#es'. I' ,s <#,'e)oss,*-e6 a&\$ %a8 .a/e *ee& +easo&a*-e6 'o #-',%a'e-8 +ef#se a&8 s#7. +e<#es' #)o& ,&\$,/,\$#a- 70&s,\$e+a',0&6 o& '.e g+o#&\$s of '.e fo+'.70%,&g 7-os#+e of ICT 2. T.a'6 .o; e/e+6 \$,\$ &o' \$,s)e&se '.e O+ga&,Fa',0& f+o% ,'s \$#'8 'o g,/e ,&\$,/,\$#a-70&s,\$e+a',0& 'o ea7. +e<#es'6 ,&7-#\$,&g 'o '.a' of '.e A))-,7a&'.

9!. T.e T+,*#&a- 7a+ef#--8 +ea\$ '.e -e''e+ o& f,-e f+o% "RR6 a77o+\$,&g 'o ; .,7. "RR 7o%%,''e\$ &o' 'o +e<#es' '.e -oa& of a&o'.e+)e+so&6 s,%#-'a&eo#s-86 a' a&8 g,/e& ',%e. I' ,s '.e T+,*#&a-Bs #&\$e+s'a&\$,&g '.a' '.a' -e''e+ \$oes &o' eD7-#\$e '.a' o'.e+ ICT2 s'aff %e%*e+s ; o#-\$ *e a))+oa7.e\$ fo+ +e-ease fo+ a&o'.e+)os,',o&6 *efo+e '.e 7o%)-e',o& of '.e %a&\$a'e of ICT2. A-so6 '.e T+,*#&a- .as &o +easo& 'o \$o#*' '.e e/,\$e&7e of '.e P+es,\$e&'6 ; .o sa,\$ '.a' o'.e+ s'aff %e%*e+s .a\$ 'o-\$.,% '.a' '.e8 .a\$ a-so *ee& a))+oa7.e\$ *8 "RR a+o#&\$ '.e sa%e ',%e fo+ a)os,',o& ,& Ca%*o\$,a. T.e P+es,\$e&' a-so 7+e\$,*-8 s'a'e\$,& .,s e/,\$e&7e '.a' .e .a\$; +,''e& 'o "RR 'o 'e-- '.e% 'o +ef+a,& f+o% 7o&'a7',&g ICT2 s'aff \$#+,&g '.e -as' 8ea+ of '.e

)-3.6665331017(-)-9.921**78**4,%#\$&@-B@0%@&&&@261*##4'1a!96@**&%Zo**&{&}#&\$\$.**960720&'17**(-\$4a**lff.%6@%_Ze4s(&e\$993**&?0).444444(1)99..2**3769**40(%))\$0.863

70. = ,'. +es)e7' 'o '.e -oa& ',e\$ 'o '.e A))-,7a&'Bs +es,g&a',o& ; ,'.o#' +e'#+& +,g.'6'.e De)#'8 Reg,s'+a+ ,&fo+%e\$'.e T+,*#&a-'.a',' ; as ,& fa7'.e+ ; .o .a\$

Case No. UNDT/GVA/2017/0!

"#\$g%e&' No. UNDT/201!/0!(

75.