

UNITED NATIONS



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1 D ? ? ; C C ; D : " D : " 2 D 8 F G > = ; D : " > : H " / 9 I 9 G D 8 ? 9 : =
) 9 J " K D L M . N 4 8 L ; G " O B !

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> H > ? 9 " 1 @ > ; L 8 9 L C D ! .
0 Q R 9 G G 9 : R ; 9 C
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' I 9 L " = @ 9 " 8 > C = " P B " S 9 > L @ 9 = D R F C " D E " H 0 9 " = 9 ; : " = @ 1 D ? ? ; C C ; D : " @ > C " @ ; E = 9 H "
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H > S C . " = @ 9 L 9 " J > C " ? F R @ " R D : R 9 L : " > T D F = " @ ; < @ H E L 8 ; B " < S D J = @ " D E " = @ 9 " J D L G H U C "
8 D 8 F G > = ; 7 " > = 9 L . " L 9 8 L D H F R = ; I 9 " @ 9 > G = @ " T 9 R D ? 9 : > = " = @ 9 ? 9 % " @ 9 L " = D 8 ; R C . "
; : R G F H ; : < " 8 D 8 F G > = ; D : " @ 9 > G = @ . " F L T > ; ; V > = ; D : " > : H " ; : = 9 L : > = ; D : > G " ? ; < L > = ; D : . " @ > I 9 " > = = L > R = !
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- D H > S . " J 9 " G ; I 9 ; " > " J D L G H @ 9 L 9 " C D ? 9 " R D F : = L ; 9 C " ? F C = " ? 9 9 = " = @ 9 " R @ > G G 9 : < 9 " D E " > " S D F : < "
> : H " < L D J ; : < " 8 D 8 F G > = ; D : . " J @ ; G 9 " D = @ 9 L R ; L 9 " @ 9 " R D : C 9 W F 9 : R 9 C " D E 9 ; : < "
8 D 8 F G > = ; D : " = @ > = " ; C " < L D J ; : < " C G D J G S " ; E " > = " > G G % " = @ 9 @ 1 0 7 " R D G ; 9 B @ D C 9 " = D "
9 Q > ? ; : 9 " = @ 9 " I 9 L S " ; ? 8 D L = > : = " = D 8 ; R " D E " R @ > : ; : < " 8 D 8 F G > = ; D : " > < 9 % " = L F R = F L 9 C

- 9 : " S 9 > L C " > < D . " = @ 9 ? ? ; C C ; D : " > H H L 9 C C 9 H C ; ? ; G > L D 8 ; 9 " @ 9 : " > C " : D J . " > " M 9 S "
? 9 C C > < 9 " J > C " = @ > = " = @ 9 " R @ > : < 9 C " ; : " = @ 9 " > < 9 " H ; C = L ; T F = ; D : " D E " @ F ? > : " 8 D 8 F G > = ; D : C " : D J " T
D T C 9 L I 9 H " = @ L D F < @ D F = " = @ 9 " 9 D L C H " = R D ? 9 " D E " C F R 9 C F L O F R R 9 C C " ; ? 8 L D I ; : < "
@ 9 > G = @ " L 9 H H F R ; : < " ? D L = > C R E S = L ; T F = 9 H ; ; > G C S D " = @ 9 ; : R L 9 > C 9 H I ; I > G " D E " R @ ; G H L 9 : "
> : H " G 9 H " = D " > " C J 9 G G ; : < " D E " = @ 9 " 8 D 8 F G > = ; D : " > = " S D F : < 9 L " > < 9 C % " " 6 D ? 9 C F R R 9 C C " 9 L . " D F L "
9 : > T G ; : < " J D ? 9 : " > : H " ? 9 : " = D " R D : = L D G " = @ 9 : " F ? T 9 L " > : H " = ; ? ; : S D F @ ; G H L 9 @ 9 S " ? > S "

!"

J;C@="D"@>I9"RD:=L;TF=9H"=D">"H9RG;:9";:="@9"T;L=@9"18D9">L9D;R9:=L>=;D:"DE"
=@9"8D8FG>=;D:.;:="@9"JDLM;:<"><9%#DL9"L9R9:=GS."DFL"RD:=;:F9H"CFRR9CC";:"
L9HFR;:<"H9>=@>L>=9C.;:RGFH;:<">?D:<"DGH9L"89LCD:C">:H"EDL"H9>=@C"HF9"=D"@9>L
H;C9>C9."R>:R9L">:H"D=@9L"R>FC9C"8L9I;DFCGS"RD:C;H9L9H@>C9R=>TT9;9H"=D"
=@9"EFL=@9L"><9;:<"DE"=@9"8DEGHU0"

X9=J99:"OB!A">:H"OBAB."=@9"8D8FG>=;D:"><DH"DSH910FLD89"J;GG";:RL9>C9"ELD?"
ON"=D"OZ"89L"R9;=9DL=@>4?9L;R>."=@9"RDLL9C8D:H;:<"89LR9:=L;<99HGG"!Z"=D"
ON"89L"R9;=9S"OBAB."4C;>.",>=;:"4?9L;R>">:H"=@9"1>L;TT9>:.">:H""R9>;;>"J;G@>I9"
?DL9"=@>:"!Z"89L"R9;="DE"=@9"8D8FG>=;D;C"<9C"YA">:H">TDI9%"

-DH>S."?>:S"RDF:=L;9C">L9">GL9>HS";?8G9?9:=;:<"8DG;R;9C"=D">H>8="=D"=@9C9"R@>:<;
H9?D<L>8@;R;LRF?C=>:R9C%<9;:<"CDR;9=;9CDR;>G"8LD=9R?9R.@>;;C?C"
89:C;D:"CSC=9?C">:H"@9>B>I@>8LD<L>??9GL9"T9;:<">H[FC=9H"C=L9;<=@9:9H"
*D?9:UC"8>L=;R;8>=;D"=@9"JDLMEDICT9;:<"CF88DL=9H"?DL9"=@9L""T9EDL9.">:H"

/9>L"H9G9<>=9C.

*@;G9"=@9"EDRFC"DE"=@9"H9G;T9L>=;D:C";:"=@;C>1S@;0C@;E=9H."J@>="@>C"
L9?>;;9H"RD:C=>="HFL;:<"=@9"8>C="PB"9>C"99="@"9"2D8FG>=;D:"/;I;C;D"1H=>
HL;I9:"CF88DL="=D"=@9"1D??;CC;D:UC"6;R"1%@"9">LGS"HD5G"@;C"1D??;CC;D@"9"
L;<DLDF"DRF?9:=>=;D:">:H":>GSC;C"DE"8D8FG>=;D:H"@"9";:EDL?9H#@"9DLMDE"=@9"
1D??;CC;D:%""DH>S."=@9";?8DL=>:R9"DE"DT[9R=;I9.";?8;H9>R9"=D"CF88LE">R=
T>C9H;CRFCC;D:">:H"H9T>69;H9GS"L9RD<;;V9H

2LDHFR;:4H9?D<L>8@;R"9C=;?>=9C">@"9"RDL9="DE9DLMDE"=@9"2D8FG>=;D:"/;I;C;D:
7;I9"<GDT>G">C9->LDHFR9H"TS"=@9"/;I;C;D:"8LDI;H9">"FC9EFG"DI9LI;9J"DE"=@;C">C89R
DFL"JDLM

I' " -@9"World Population Prospects."J@;R@LDI;H9G"1=>"D8D8FG>=;D:"C;V9">:H"
C=LFR=FL9"D"=@9"=@L99"RD?8D:9=C"DE"8D8FG>=;D:"@9L<9S;=S."?DL=>G;=S."
>:H";:9L:>=;D:>G"?;<L>=;D:";:RGFH;:<"9C=;?>=9C?"!bAB-DOB!A">:H"
8LD[9R=;D:C"=D"QBB

O" -@9"World Urbanization Prospects."J@;R@LDHFR9C"9C=;?>=9C">:H"8LD[9R=;D:C"DE"
=@9"89LR9:=><9"DE9"FLT>8D8FG>=;D:">:H"=@9"C;V9[DER;=;9C

N" -@9"World Population Policies."J@;R@DI9LG<DI9L:9?="8DG;R;9D""8D8FG>=;D:"
=L9:HCD:"C9QF>G">:H"L98LDHFR=;I9"@"9"FC@;"<L>=;D:">:H"C8>=;>G"
H;C=L;TF=d:

d" 0C=;?>=9C"EE>?;GS"8G>;;";<H;R>=DL"DRF?9:;>:"G9I9GC"DE"=L>R98=;I9"FC9"
>:H"DE"@"9"F:9=":99H"EDL"RD:=L>R98>;B:

A" 0C=;?>=9C"DE@"9":F?T9L"DE9L:>=;D:>G"?;<L>C"HDRF9:;:<"=@9"C;V9"DE"=@9"
EDL9;<TDL:"8D8FG>=;D:";:"9>R@"RDF:=LS."RG>CC;E;9H"TS"RDF%LS"DE"DL;<;:

-@9C9E;I9"EG><6@=>"8LDHFR=C"8LDH;99C9L;9CE"H=>">RLDCC">"I">DE=S
8D8FG>=;D;H;R>=DL"DE8"=D">LDF:H"ONB"8D8FG>=;D:C."RDLL9C8D:H;:<L;9C"RDF"
D=@9L">L9>C"DE"=@9"J@9G9">88LD8L;>=9."=@9C9"H=>="C9L;9C">L9"H;C><<L9<>=9H"TS"
><9">:H"C9Q%

-@9C9E;I9<GDT>G"

#9?T9LC"DE"=@9"1D??;CC;D:.

4C">GJ>SC."J&DF="D:"SDF"E<H>:R9>:H"CF88DL="D"=@;C"9:H9"@>I9"8L98>L9H">"
TL;9E"CFLI9S@;R@"SDF"J;GG;"E;H="DE"SD;"C"?DL::;<%@9"CFLI9S"C99MC"=D"<>F<9"
SDFL"E>?;G;>U;=9.">:HSDFI"C9"DE"FLH">=>8LDHFR=#8FTG;C@9H"L98DL#D=@9L"
DF=8F=C">:G9LI;R9C%"9"JDFGH">88L9R;>=9";E"SDF"RDFGH"M::HGS"RD8G9L9S">:H"
L9=FL:";="=D">"C=>EE"?97E9L@9"2D8FG>=;D:;/!;CJ@D"R>:"T9";H9=;E;9H"TS"=@9;L"
RDGDFL6F89G"TF==D:C%"

,>H;9C">:H"<9:=G9?9:!

-@9'2LD<L>??9"DE"4R=;DE"=@9"+:=9L;>=;D:>G"1D:E9L9:R9"D:"2D8FG>=;D:">:H"
/9I9GD8?9:= "8LD?D=C"=@9"L;<@=C."@9>G=@^T9;H"JDFG89"D8G9">=">GG">"<@9%"
OBNB"4<9:H>"EDL"6FC=>;;>TG9"/9I9GD8?9M9C">"C;?;G>L"RD??;=?9="J;=@";=C"8G9H<9"
=@>D"D:9"J;GG"99E";:H%KDFL"H9G;T9L>=;D:C"=@;C"J99M"J;GG"8LDI;H9"<F;H>:R9="D"
<DI9L:~9:=C"E>R;;<="=@9"R@>GG9:<9C">:H"D88DL8L9C999H"TR"@>:<;<8D8FG>=;D:"
><9"C=LFR=FL90;G9"JDLM;;<="=D"9:CFLD"LGH"DEC=>;;>TG9"H9I9GD8?9:="EDL">GG%

+"GDDM"EDLJ>LH"=D"=@;E999ML>=;D:~CH"+J;C@"SDF">"I9LS"CFRR906E@9CC;D:"
>:H"PB^@>;;I9LC>LS"DE"=@9"1D??;CC%D:

-@>:M"SDF."#>H>?9"1@>;L89LCD:%