

Population Division
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In this brief paper, two types of migration are the focus, forced migration and undocumented -sometimes called irregular. migration.) Forced migration generally includes refugee and other forcibly displaced populations and may be primarily due to war and conflict but also can be due to political, religious and other persecution, natural or man-made disasters, development-induced displacement, smuggling and human trafficking and environmental displacement. Undocumented migration includes any migration that is not regulated or documented by the nation-state and may include anyone residing in a nation without legal status or with tenuous legal status. Increasingly, it is clear that there is a great deal of overlap between these types of migrant populations and the concept of limited migration flows. It is not recognized by UN 456 and other actors as an important one in terms of protection and rights but also conceptually

IV. Future Directions

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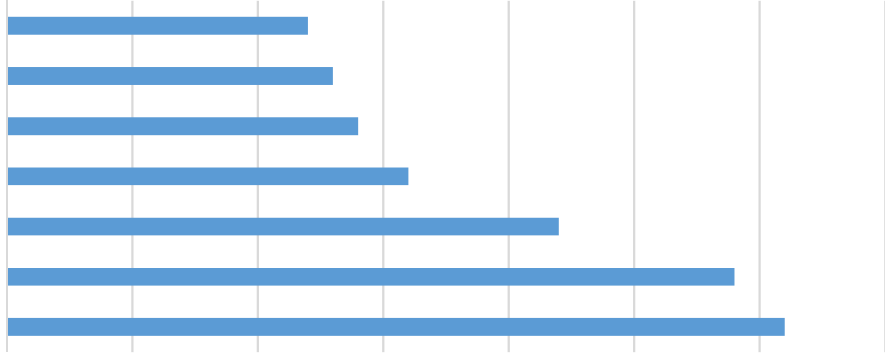
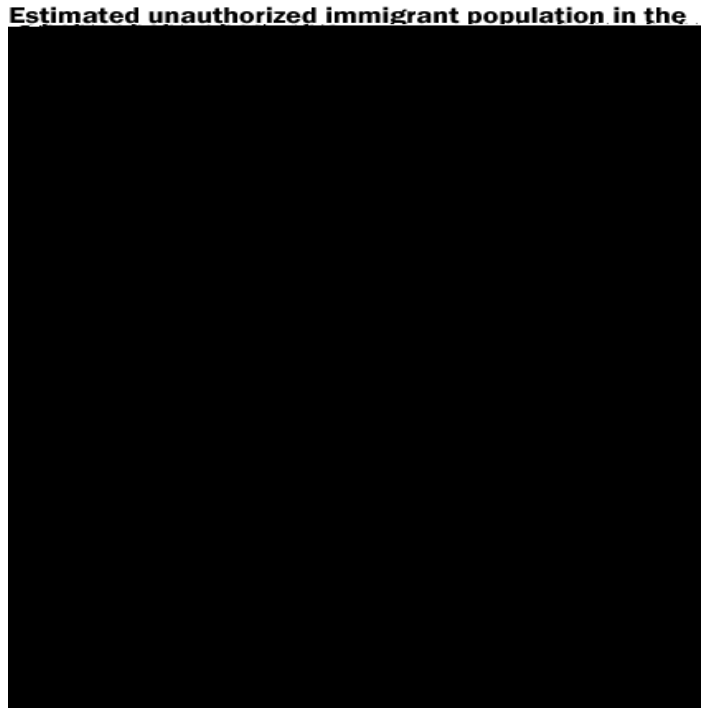
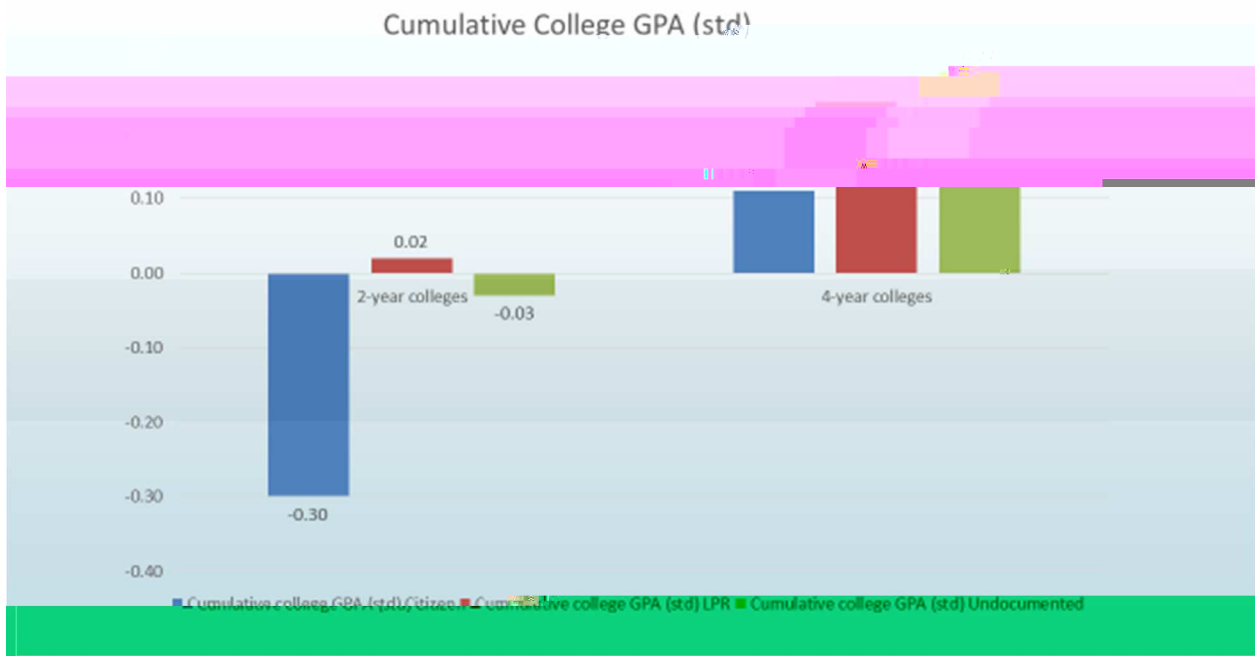


Fig. 3 Source: Pew Research Center 2017.



Figs. 4 and 5 Source: Hsin and Ree 2018.



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