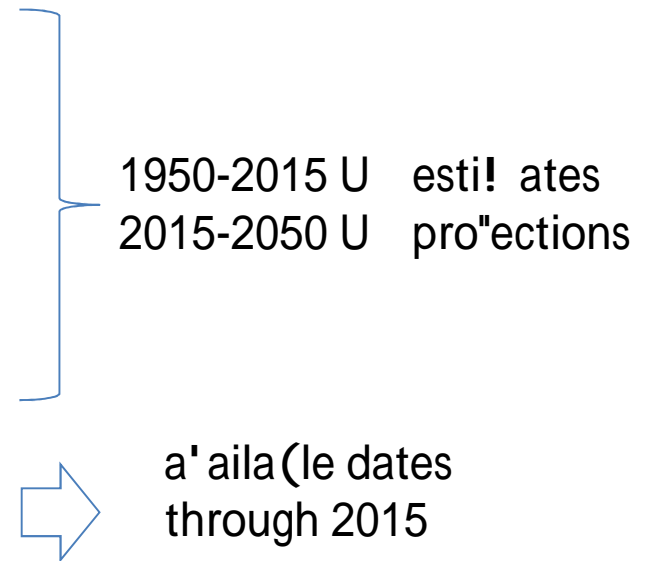
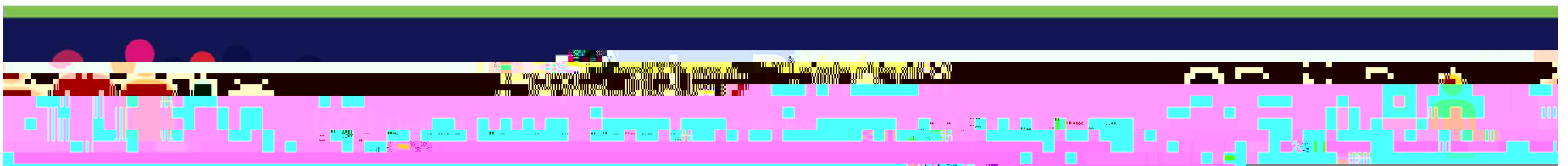


- I. Fertility trends
- II. Population ageing
- III. Paths to low fertility
- IV. Fertility-friendly policies



#ata fro! \$
 %orld Population Prospects\$ the 2015 &e' ision
 %orld Population Policies #ata (ase 2015
 %orld Population)geing 2015
 #e! ographic *o! ponents of Future Population +rowth, 2015



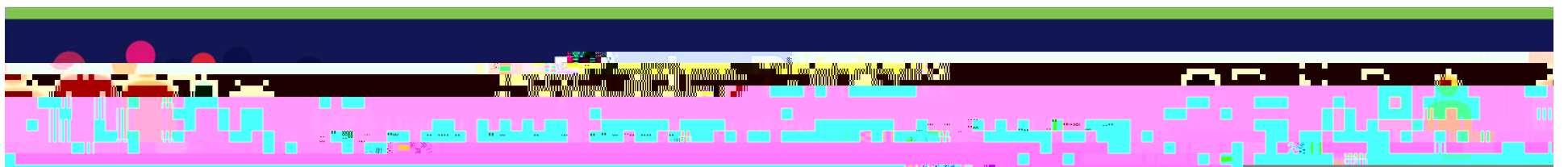
- Data: 5-year fertility estimates from 1950 to 2015 and projection to 2050 for 184 States
- Low fertility ! 2"1 c#ildren per woman

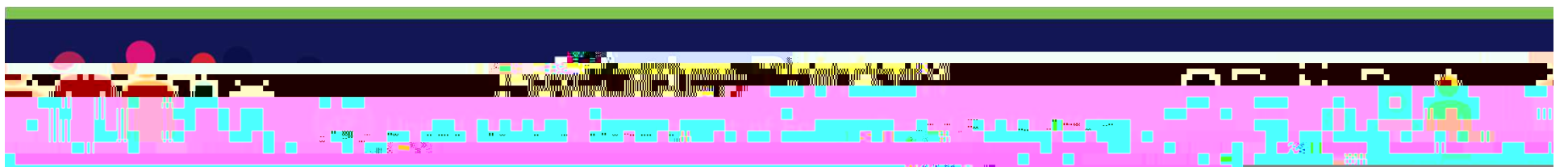
----->	----->	
1990-1995 estimates	2010-2015 estimates	2045-2050 projections
<p>\$n 1995% 44 & of 'lo(al pop)lation li*in' in 48 low fertility co)ntries</p>	<p>\$n 2015% 45 & of 'lo(al pop)lation li*in' in ,5 low fertility co)ntries</p>	<p>\$n 2050% +9 & of 'lo(al pop)lation li*in' in 120 low fertility co)ntries</p>

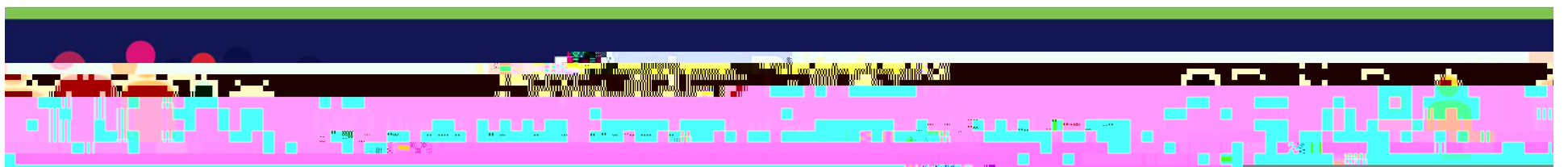
- - .cl)ded:

small co)ntries wit# ! 90%000 pop)lation / 0
territories and areas / 0









#

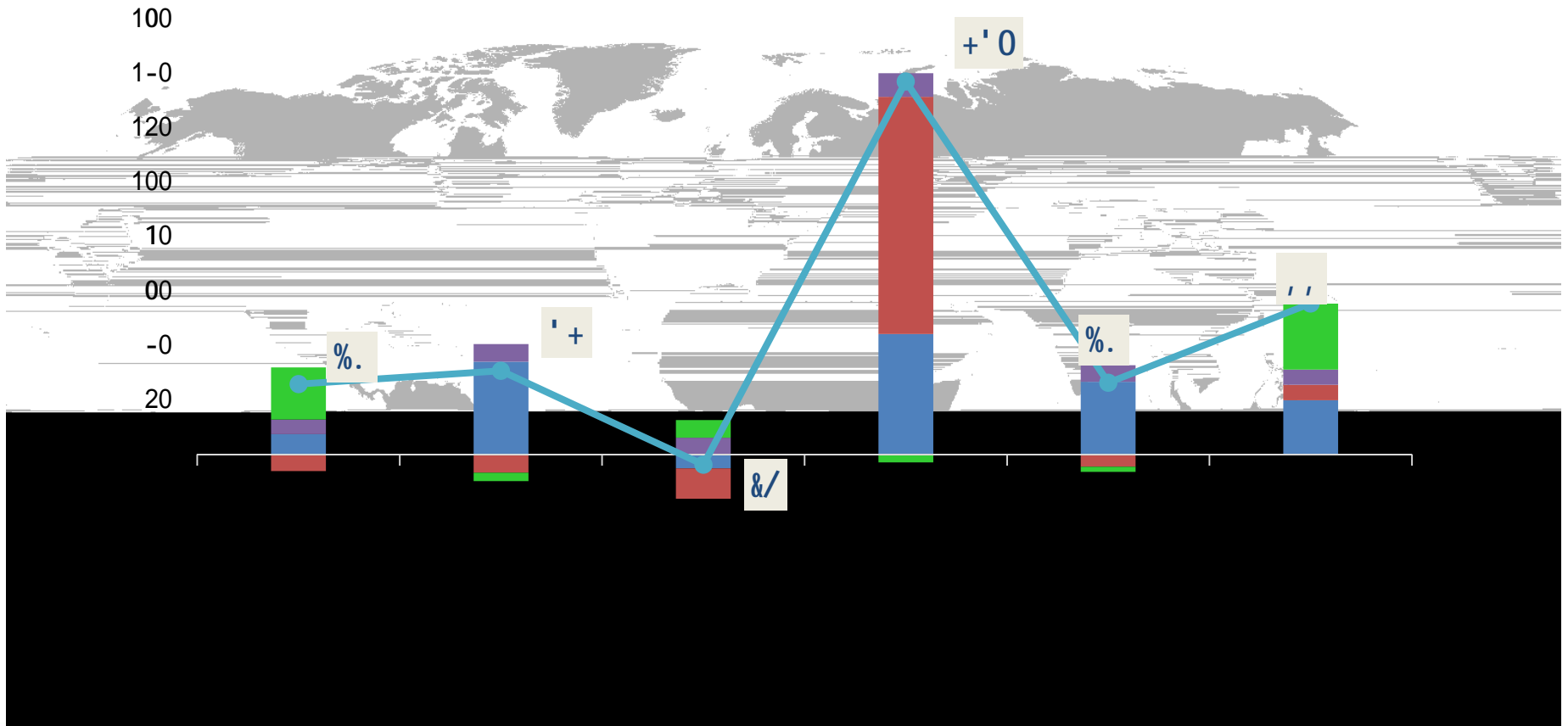
\$

!%

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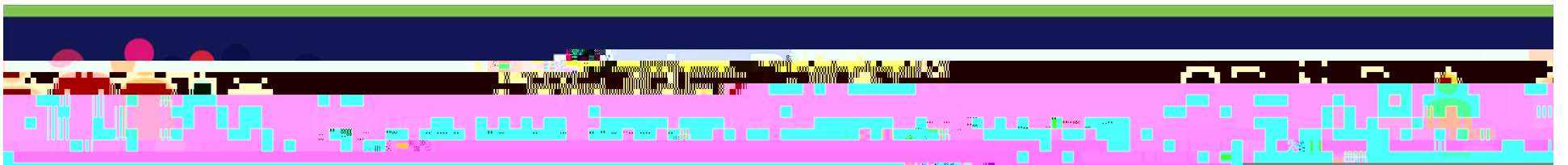
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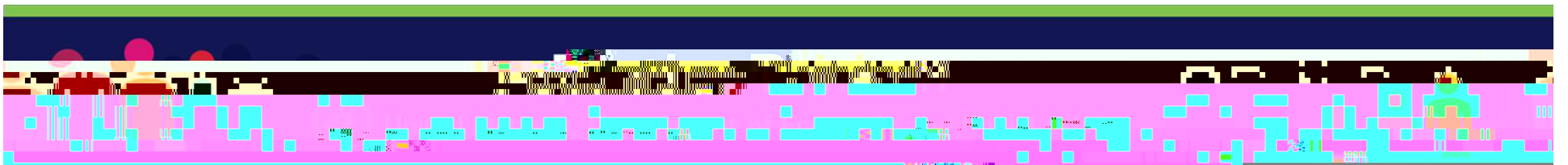
Population Division

& !



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'!



+

%

Population Division

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs

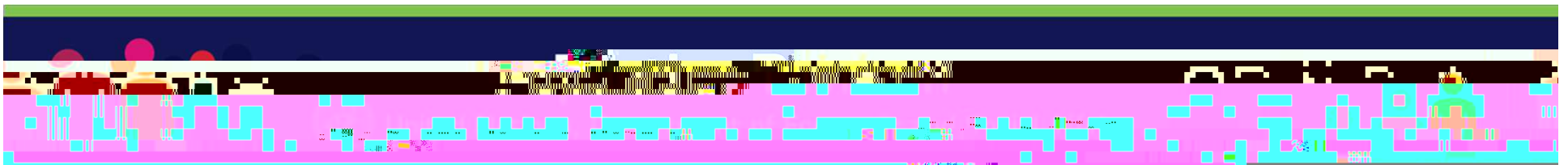
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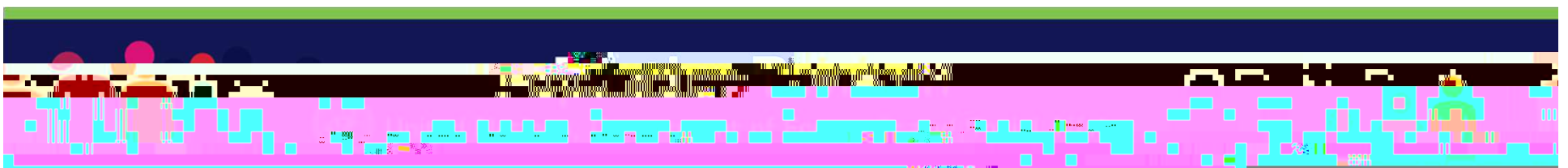
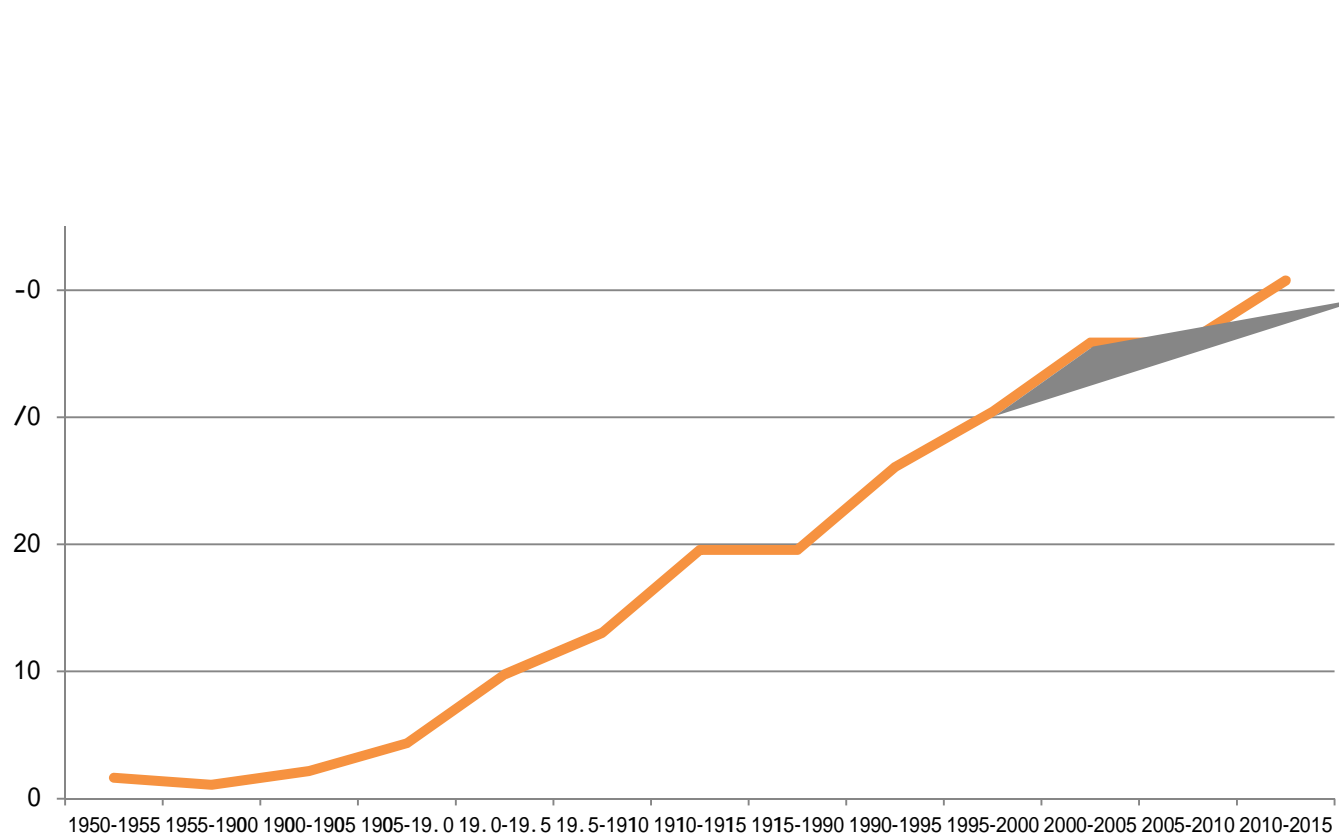


&

%

0

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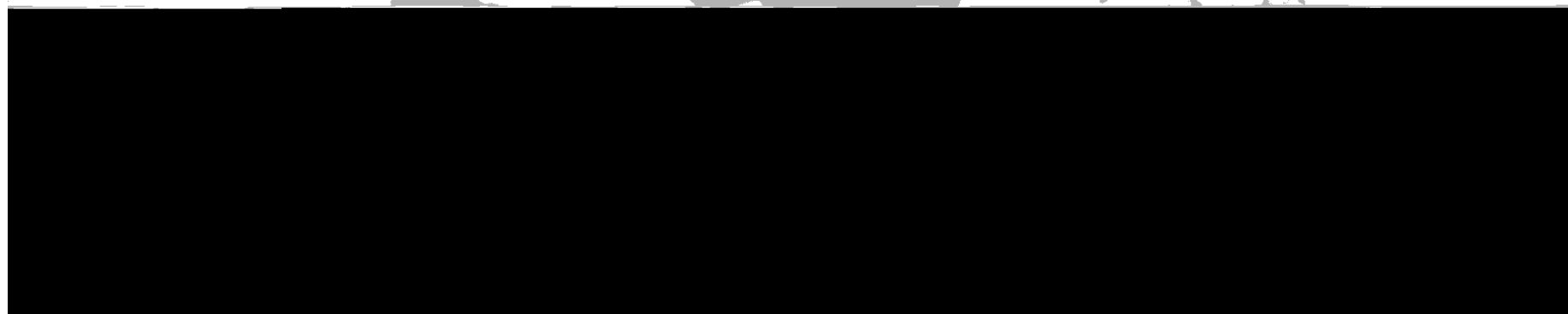
Before +60, 9

1

%

1

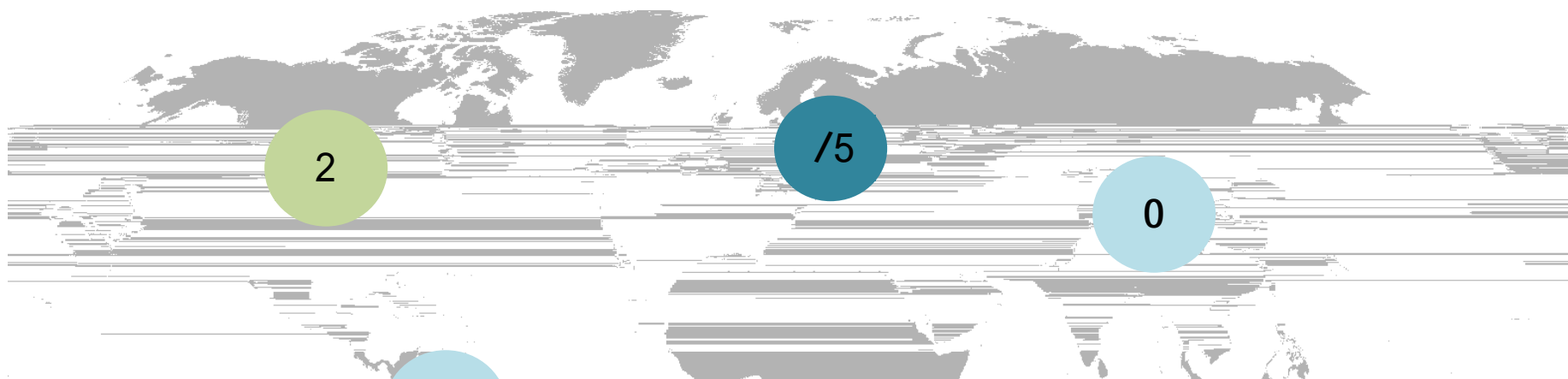
9 in %+ countries



Bt! +60, and +66, 9
1

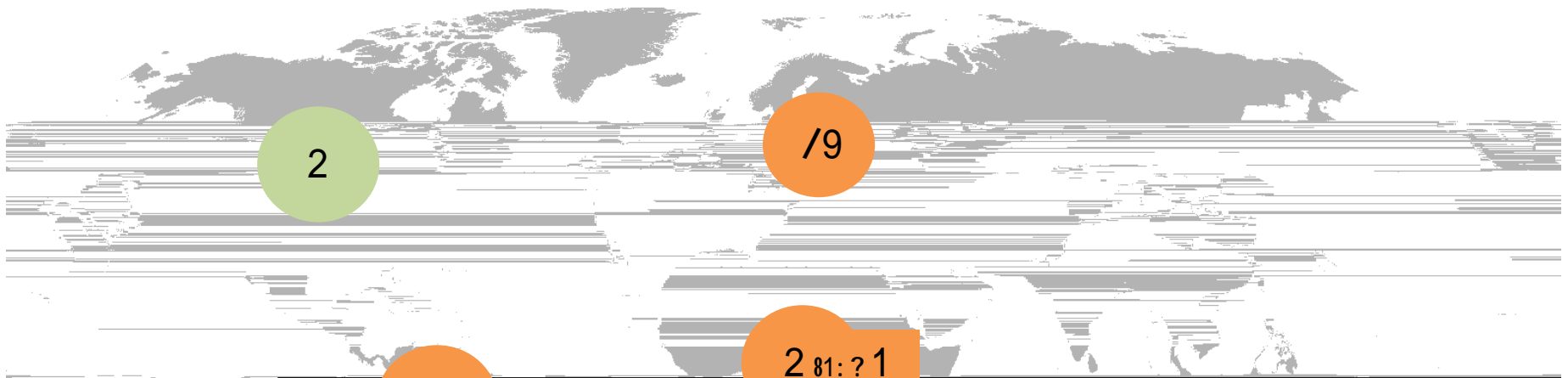
% 1

9in %0 countries

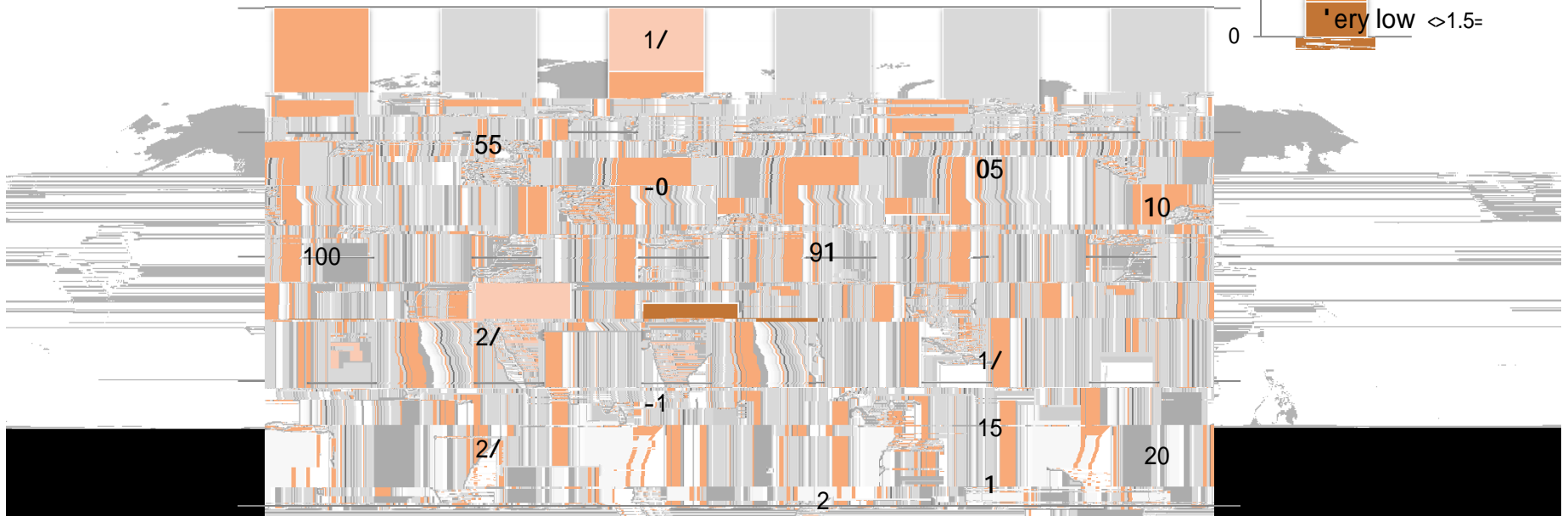
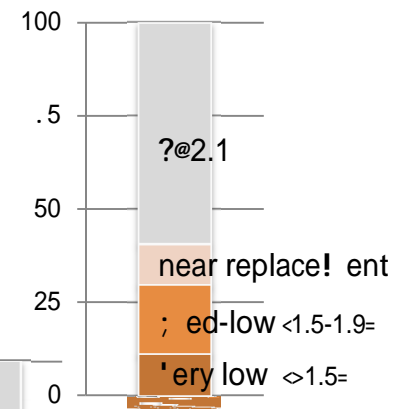


/7 countries total

Population Division



0, lo! 8ertility countries in %* + * &%+ * ,



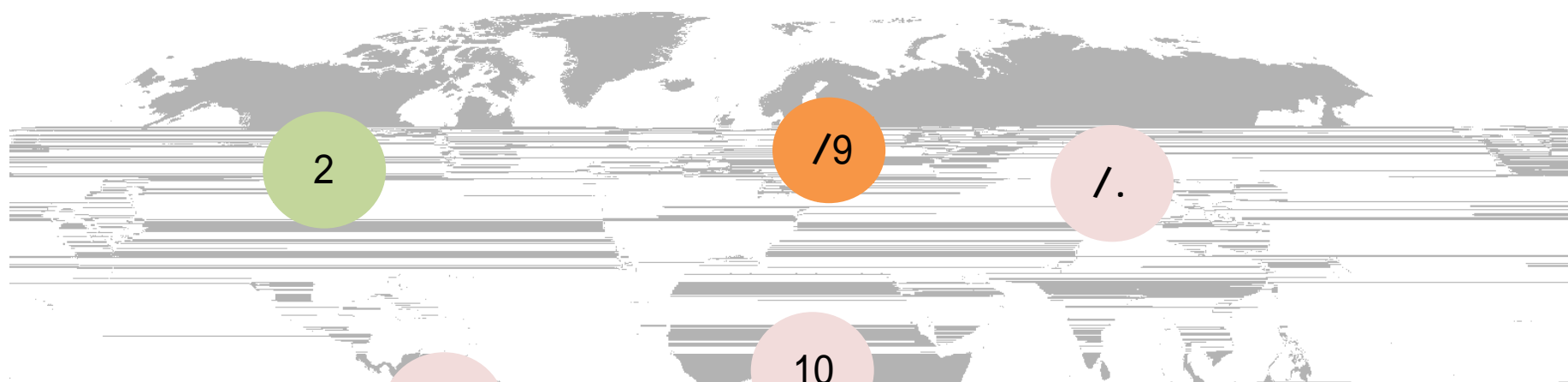
Bt! %* ' * and %* , *9

1

'!

1

9in ; %' countries



+%* countries total

2

Population Division



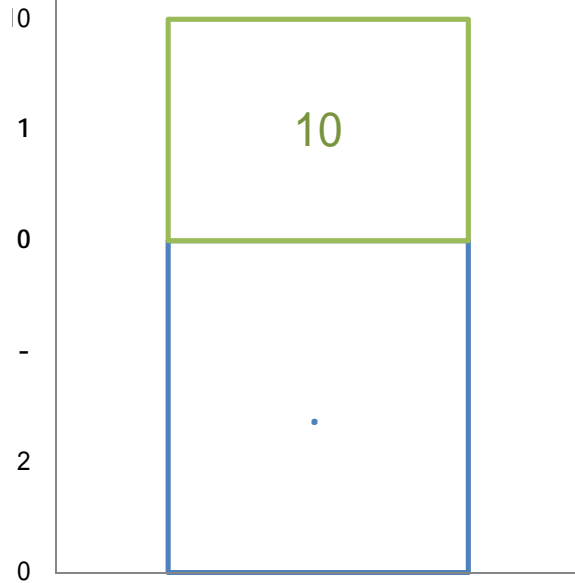
2 \$

0

% 3 -

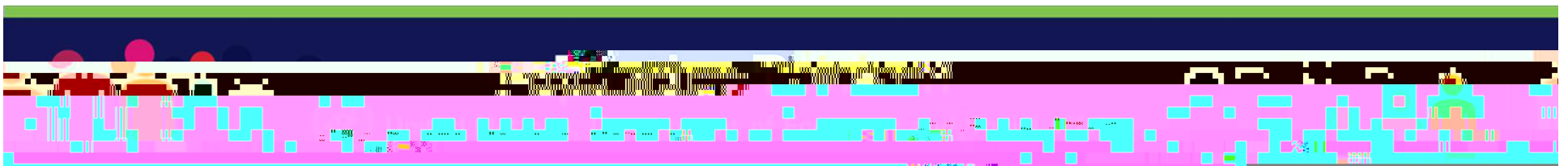
0

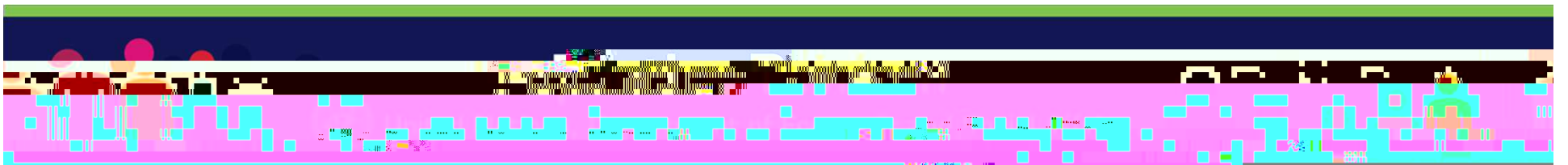
12 u! (er of low fertility countries



... (efore 19.5

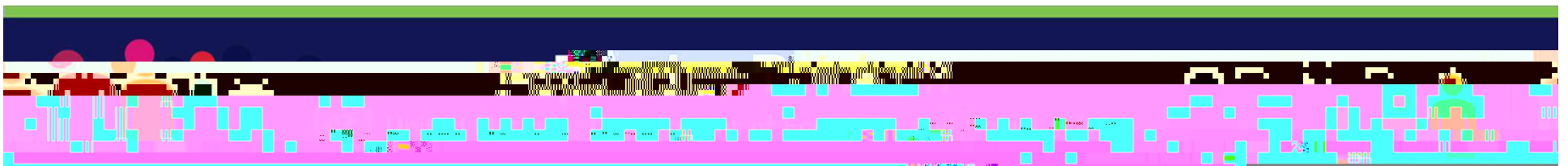
Athat reached low fertilityA.



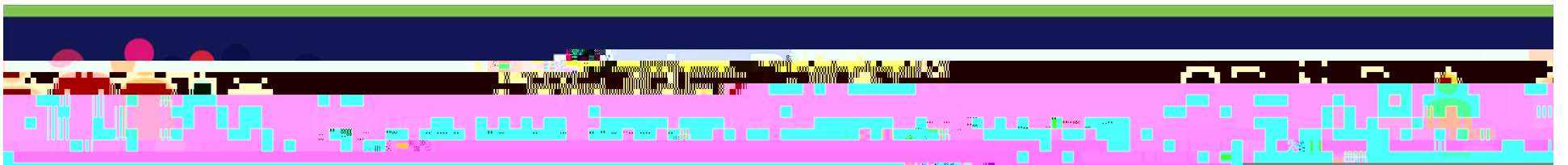


}

A that reached low fertilityA.



4



% (& ! & * 5 * \$

<http://besa.un.org/bpoppolicy>

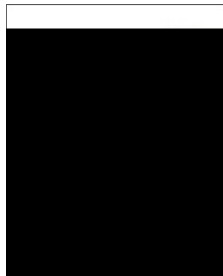
- Local data (based on national censuses and policies on population-related issues) 190 countries:
- Available since 1990 (updated every two years)
- Data sources

62 7
+
8 0

National development
plans, sectorial
programmes, laws, etc.

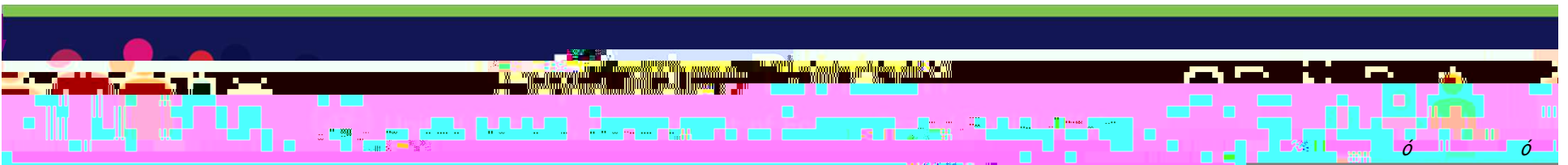
International
inter-governmental
organisations

143 countries
society and
others



(%) 0 %
& ! & * \$

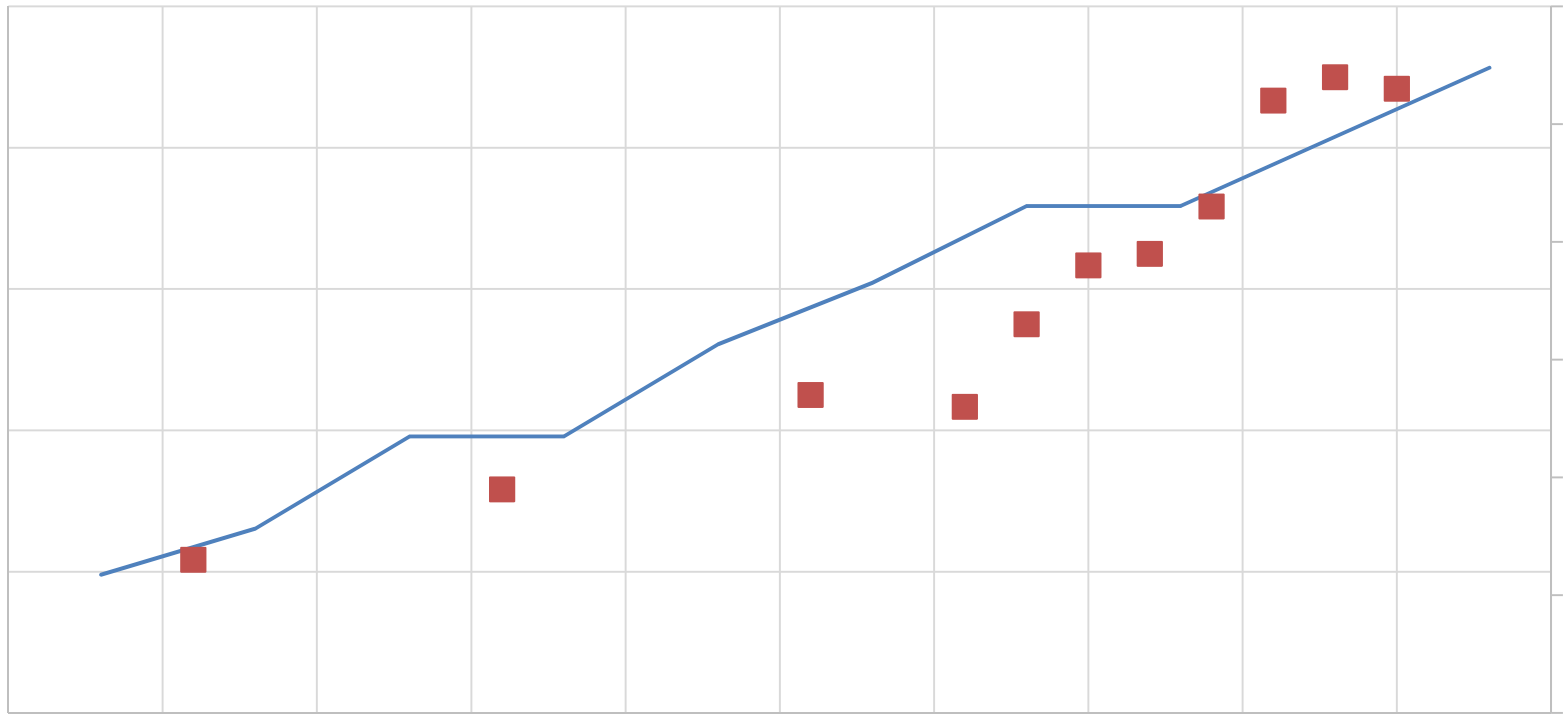
- &aised the ! ini! u! retire! ent age
- &aised social security contri(utions of worDers
-



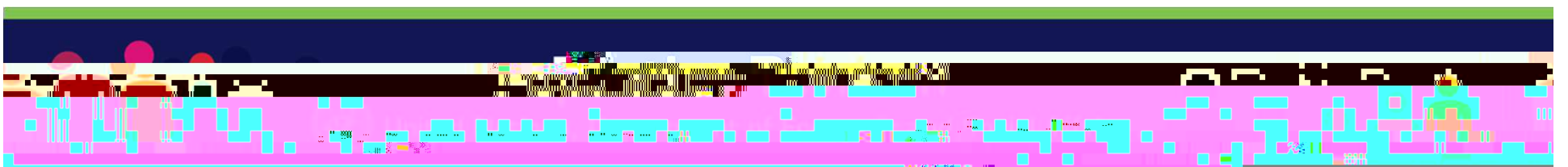
80% !

9

nu! (er

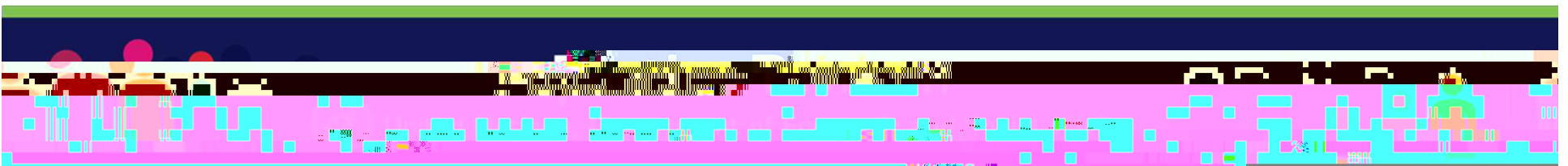
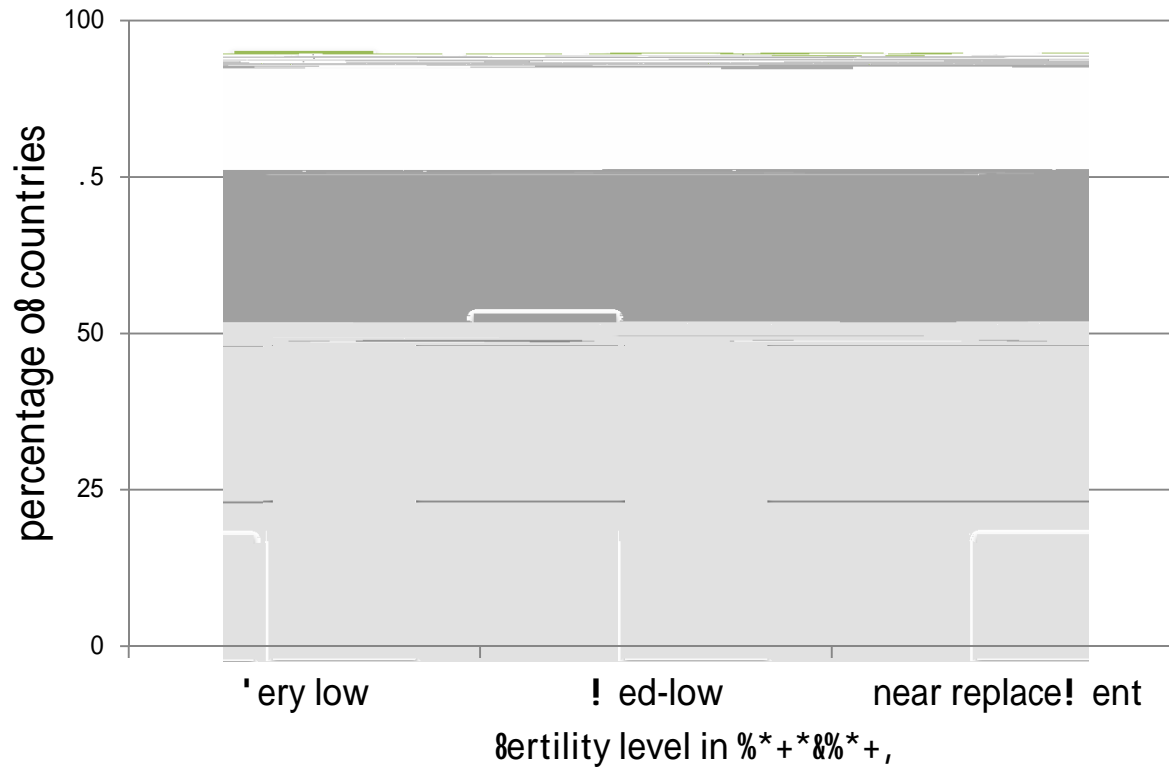


0



#

(ut only a ! inority of those near replace! ent le' el does



9

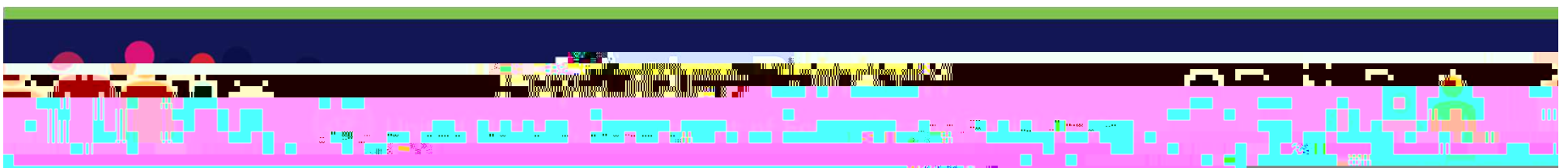
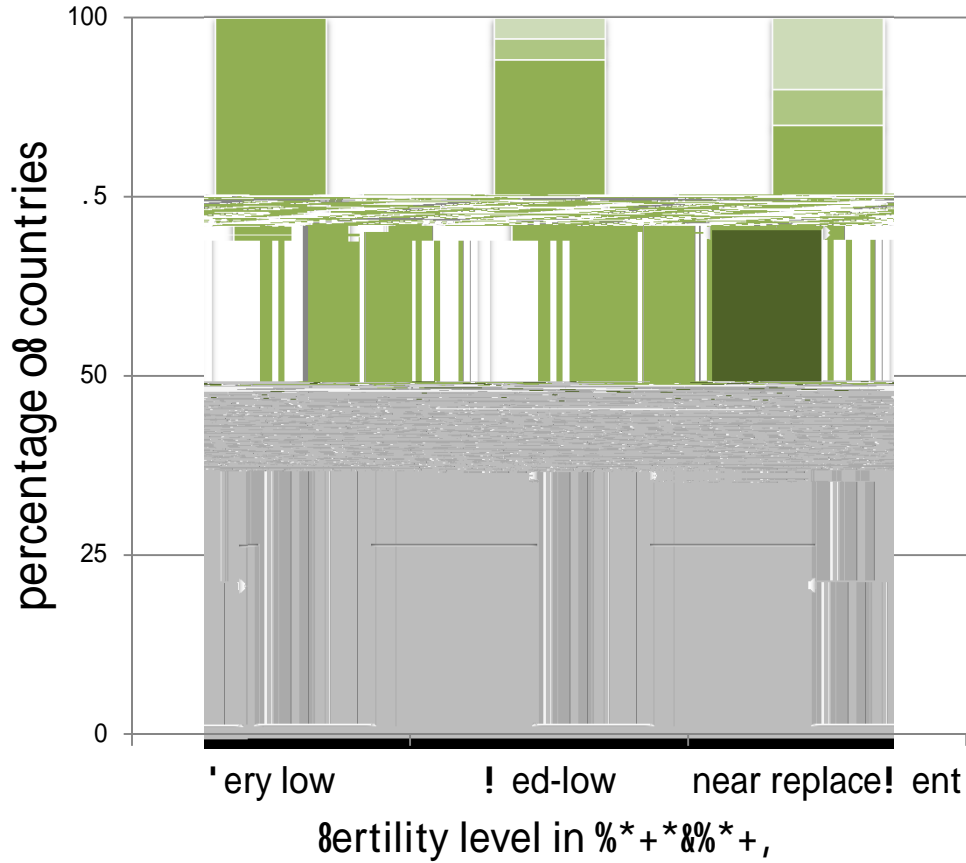
:

%

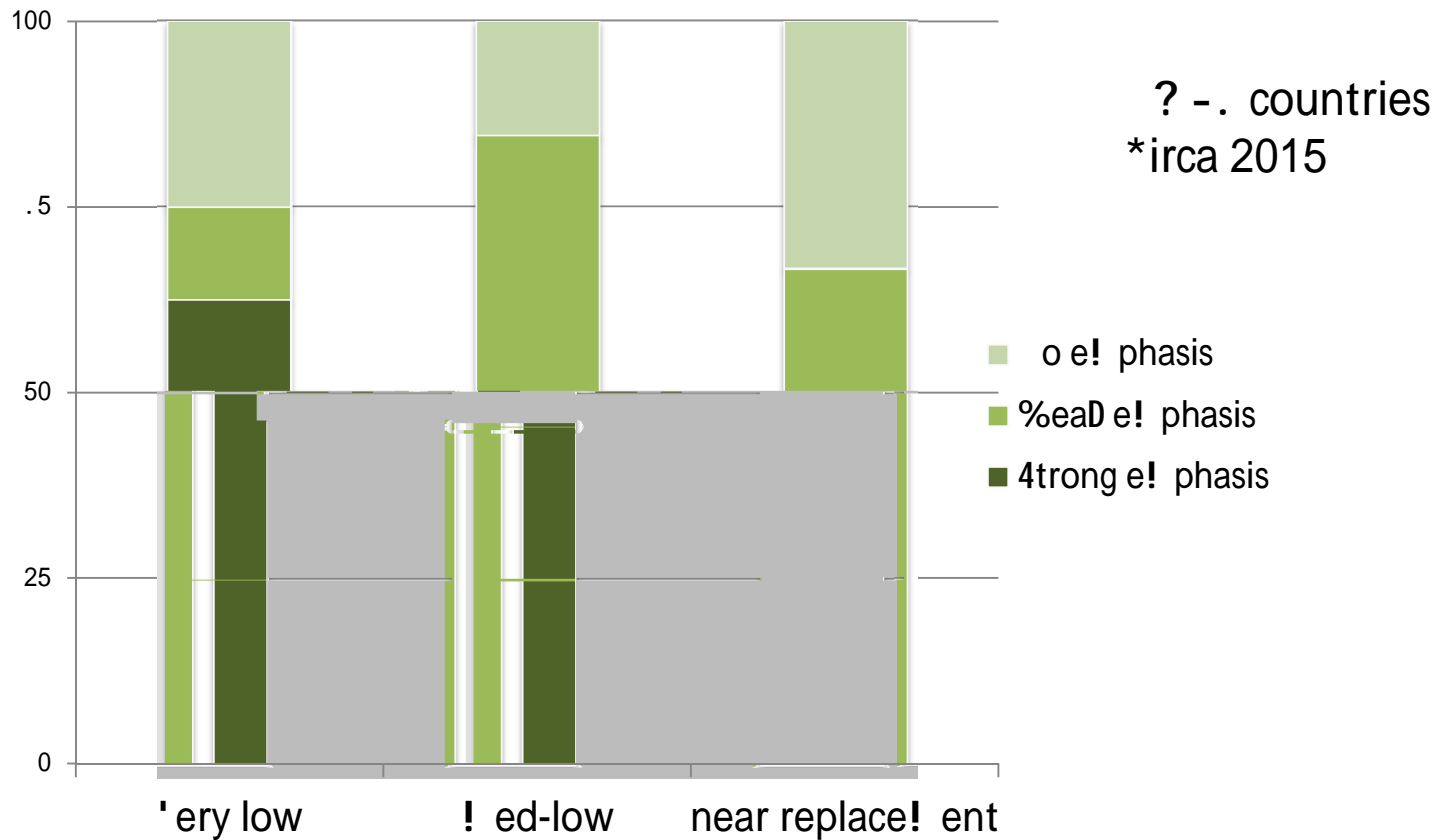
;

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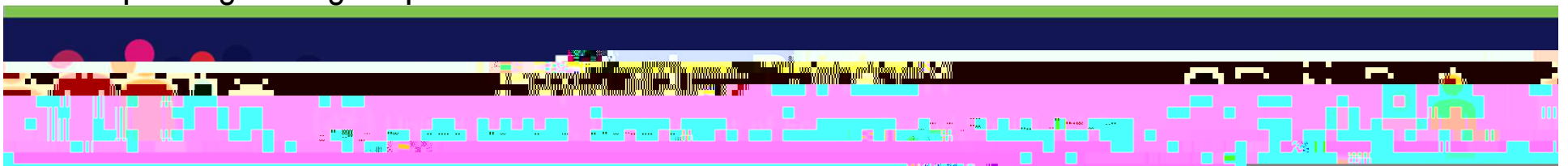
=



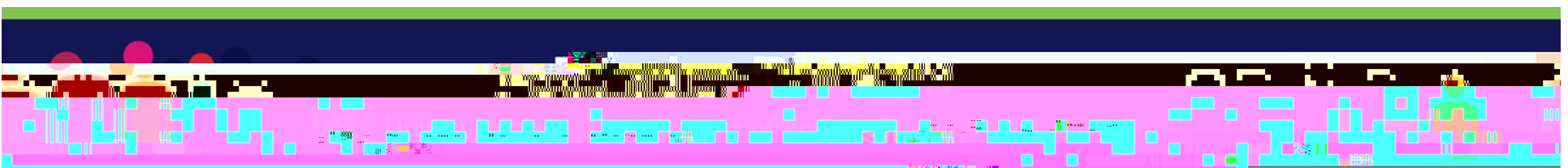
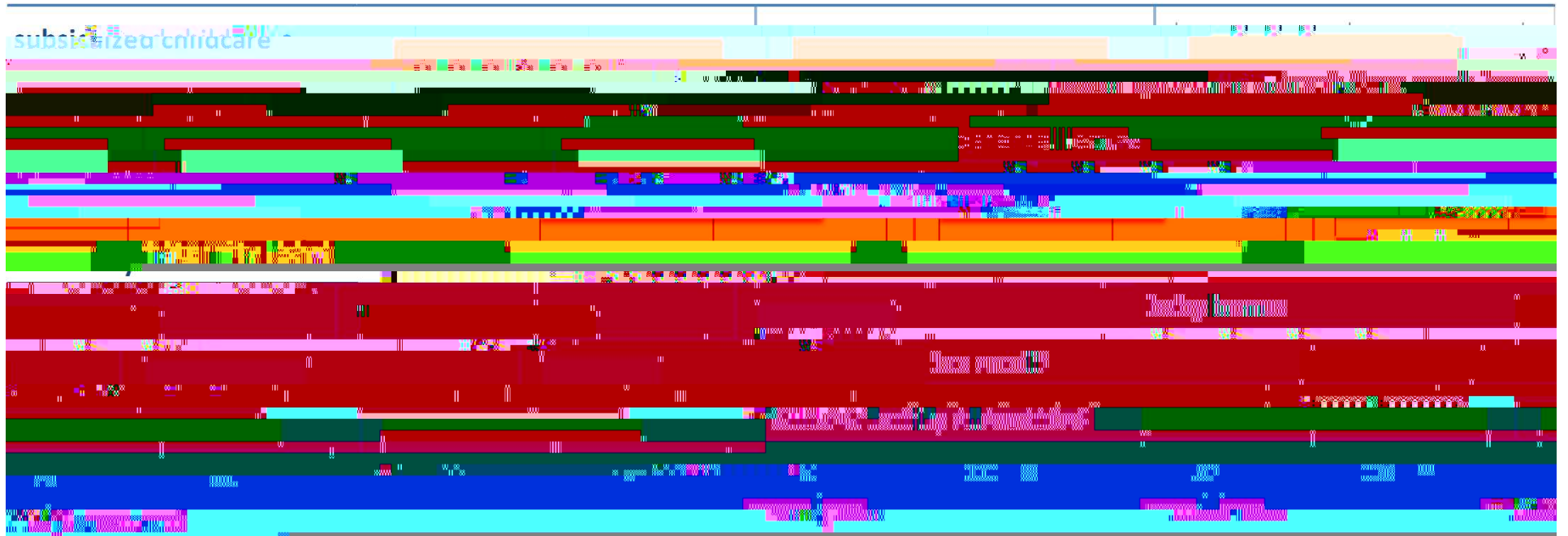
\$ % ;



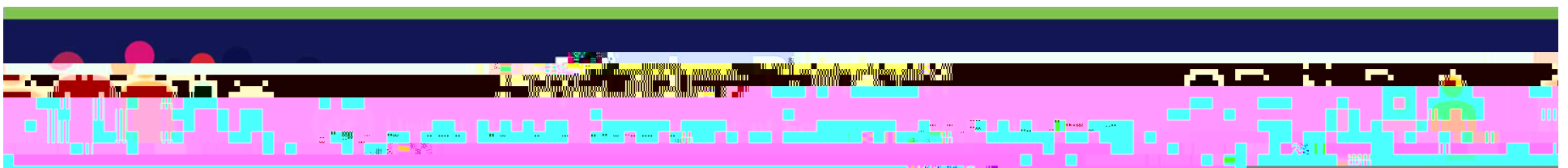
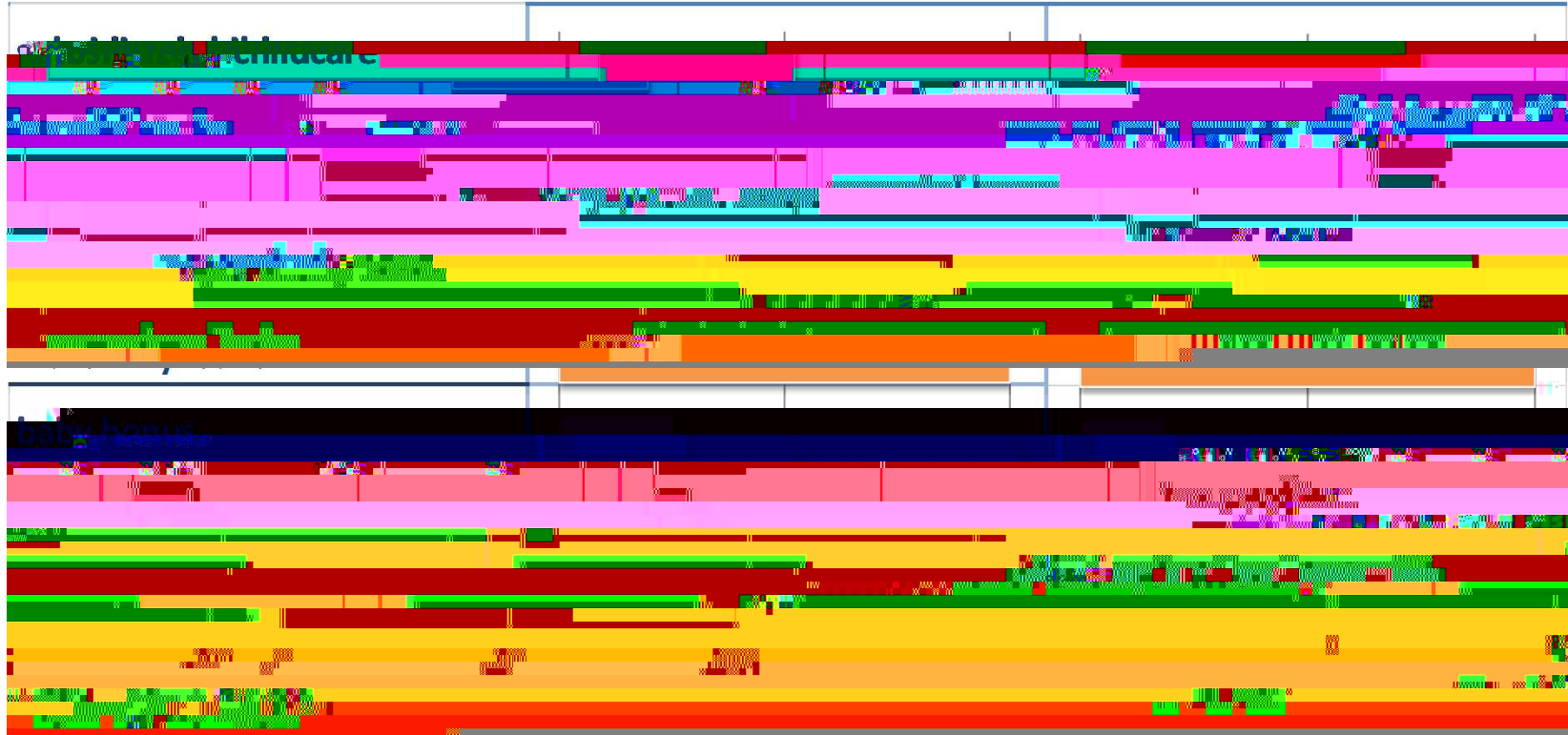
6he lower fertility le' el is, the stronger e! phasis put on influencing (irth rate.
I owe' er, only around half of the countries intending to raise fertility state
putting strong e! phasis.



(% % : % ! ; < =

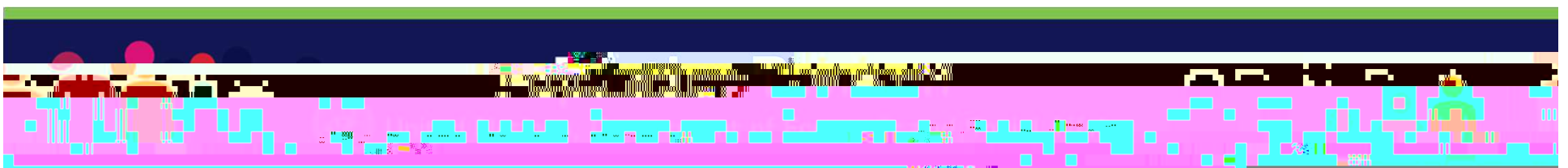
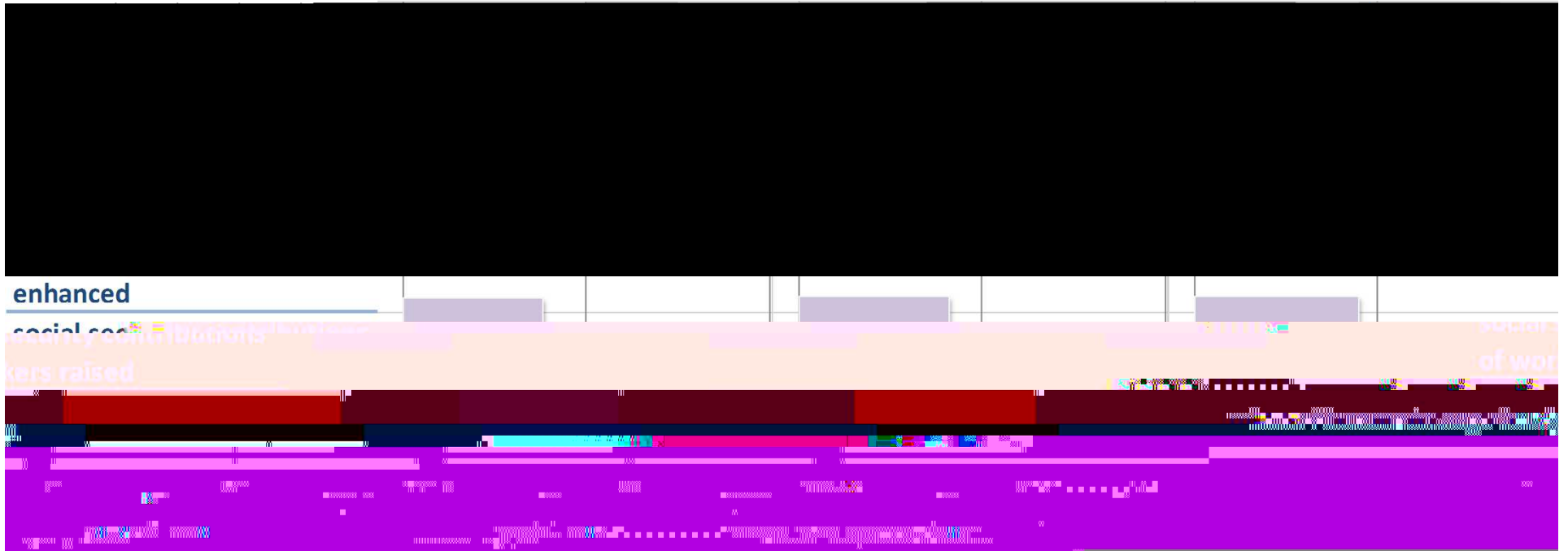


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