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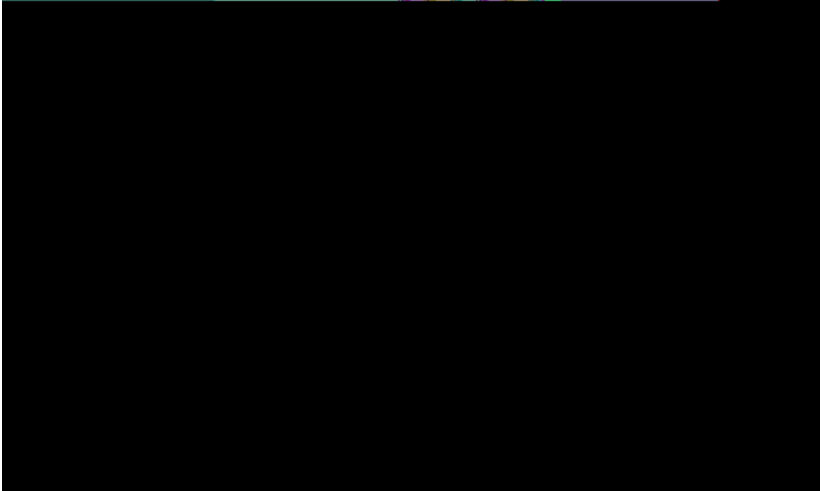
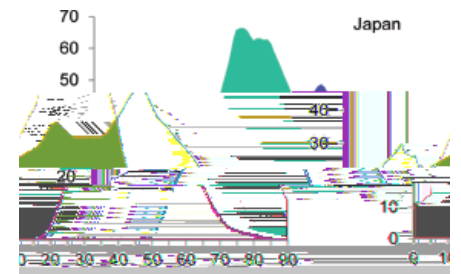
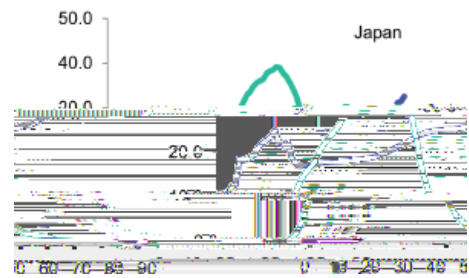
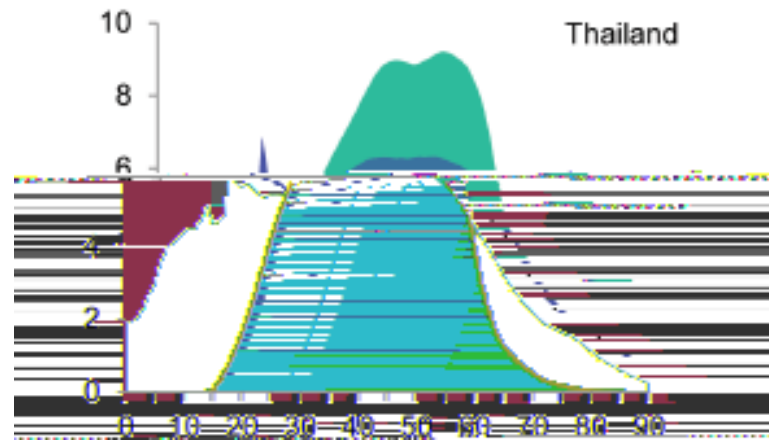
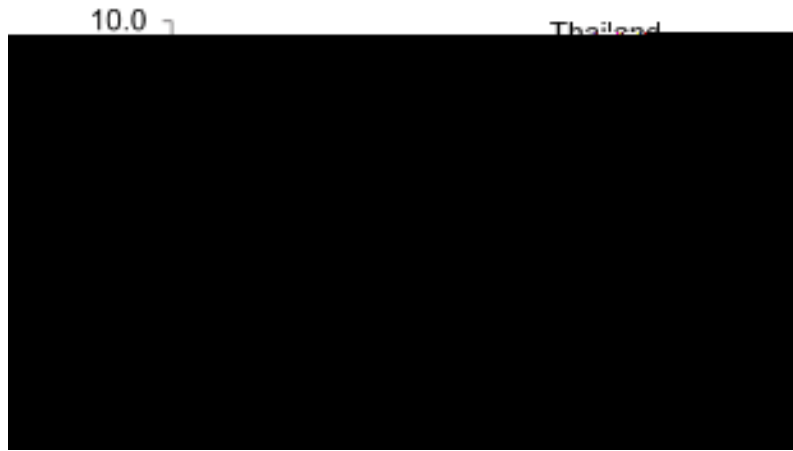


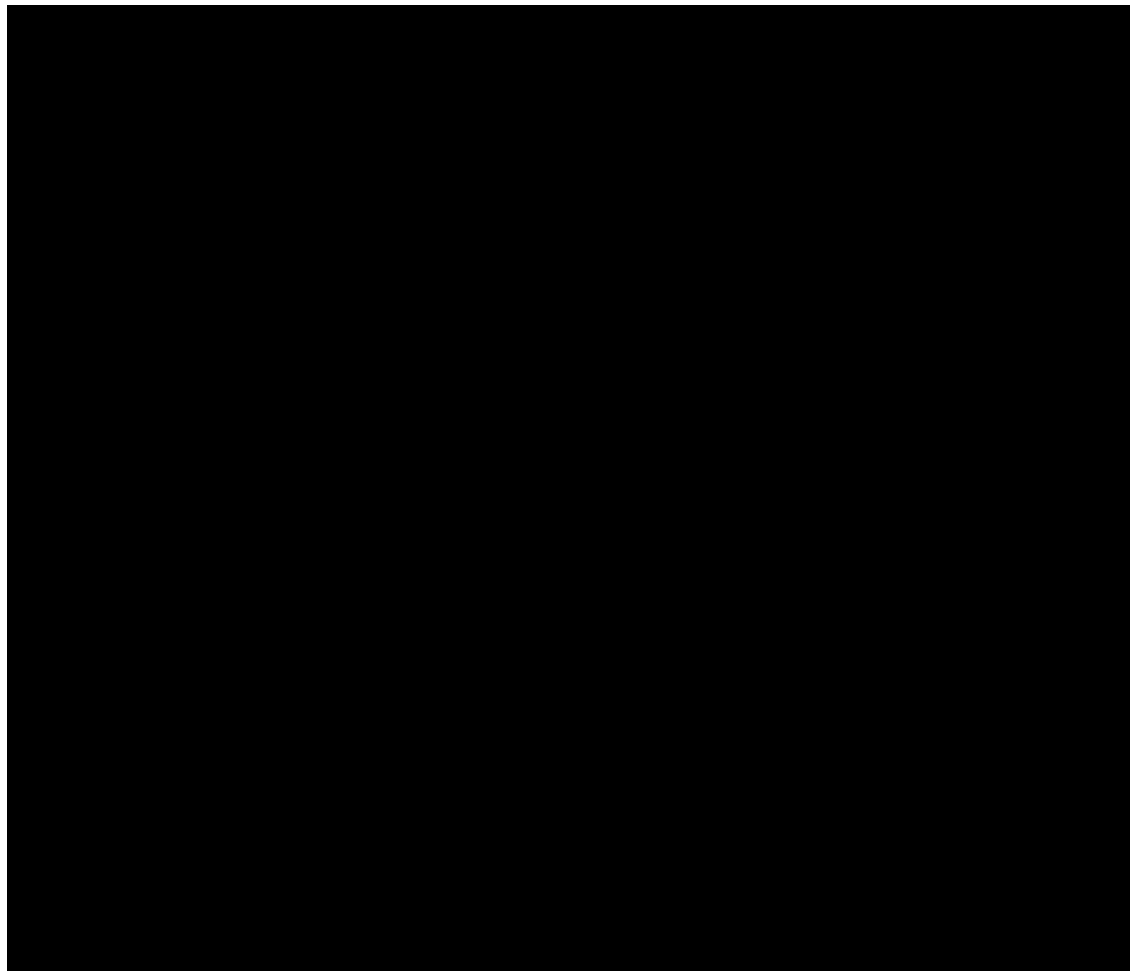
Table 1. Demographic and economic indicators for 12 countries in 2015

Country	Population (millions)	GDP (US\$ billion)	Annual Effective Workers		Estimated Support Staff		Annual Change in Support Staff		Annual Change in Support Staff (%)
			2015	(% of pop.)	2015	(% of pop.)	2015	(% of pop.)	
USA	320.7	16.9	142.0	44.3%	11.0	3.4%	1.0	0.7%	
China	1370.0	7.5	220.0	16.1%	10.0	4.3%	1.0	1.0%	
India	1210.0	1.8	100.0	8.3%	10.0	8.3%	1.0	1.0%	
Japan	127.0	4.5	60.0	47.2%	10.0	7.9%	1.0	1.3%	
Germany	82.0	3.6	40.0	48.8%	10.0	12.2%	1.0	1.2%	
France	65.0	2.7	30.0	46.2%	10.0	15.4%	1.0	1.5%	
UK	63.0	2.6	25.0	39.7%	10.0	15.8%	1.0	1.6%	
Italy	60.0	1.9	20.0	33.3%	10.0	16.7%	1.0	1.7%	
Spain	45.0	1.4	15.0	33.3%	10.0	22.2%	1.0	2.2%	
Canada	35.0	1.6	15.0	42.9%	10.0	28.6%	1.0	2.9%	
South Korea	50.0	1.2	10.0	20.0%	10.0	20.0%	1.0	2.0%	
Brazil	200.0	1.8	10.0	5.0%	10.0	5.0%	1.0	5.0%	
Mexico	120.0	1.2	10.0	8.3%	10.0	8.3%	1.0	8.3%	
Indonesia	240.0	1.0	10.0	4.2%	10.0	4.2%	1.0	4.2%	
Russia	140.0	1.5	10.0	7.1%	10.0	7.1%	1.0	7.1%	
South Africa	55.0	0.4	10.0	18.2%	10.0	18.2%	1.0	18.2%	
Argentina	40.0	0.4	10.0	25.0%	10.0	25.0%	1.0	25.0%	
India (est.)	1210.0	1.8	100.0	8.3%	10.0	8.3%	1.0	8.3%	

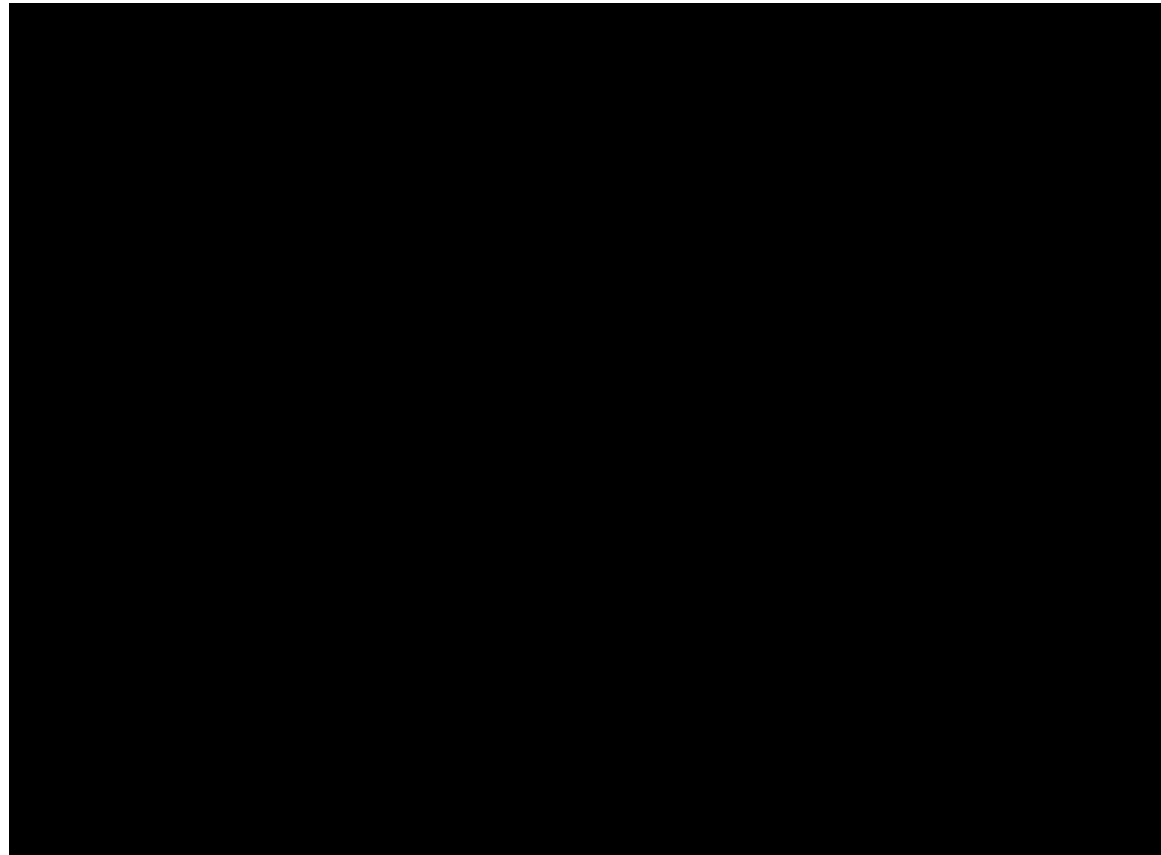
Sources: Effective workers, effective economists, support ratios, and annual changes in support staff calculated from IFA data. Population and total fertility rate from the United Nations World Population Prospects 2014. GDP from the World Bank. All data are in US\$ unless otherwise specified.

Note: The estimated support staff for India is based on the ratio of support staff to effective workers in the same country as the country with the highest ratio of support staff to effective workers in the world (USA).





Per capital labour income of women and men in Lao PDR, 2012



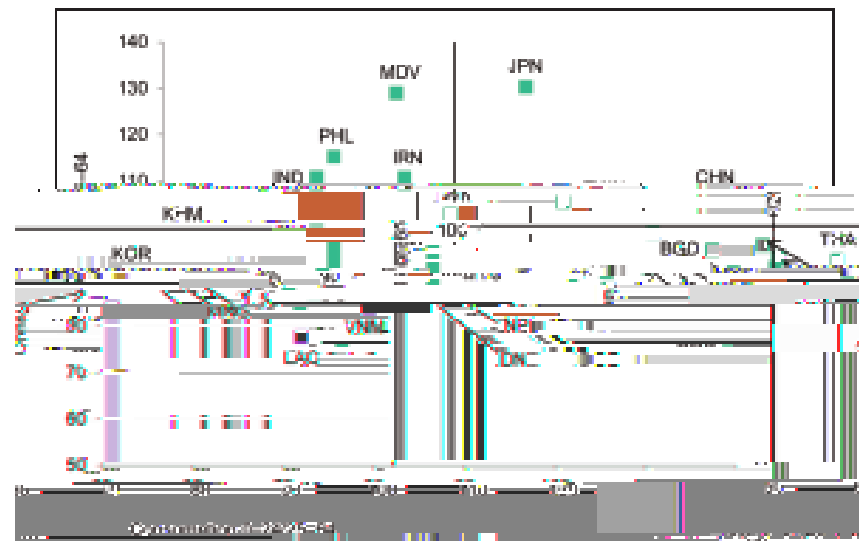


Figure 4. Bar chart showing the percentage of the population aged 15-64 for various countries. The y-axis represents the percentage of the population aged 15-64, ranging from 50 to 140. The x-axis lists countries: KHM, IND, PHL, IRN, MDV, JPN, CHN, KOR, BGD, and THA. A horizontal line is drawn at 100%.

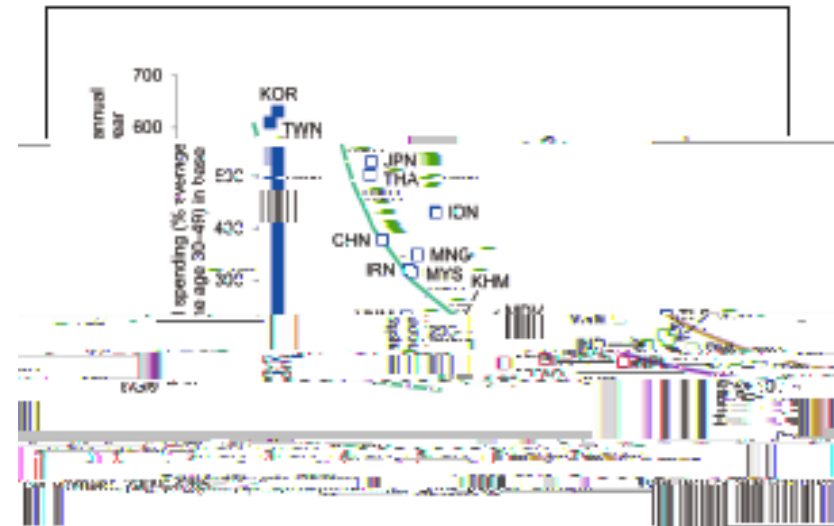
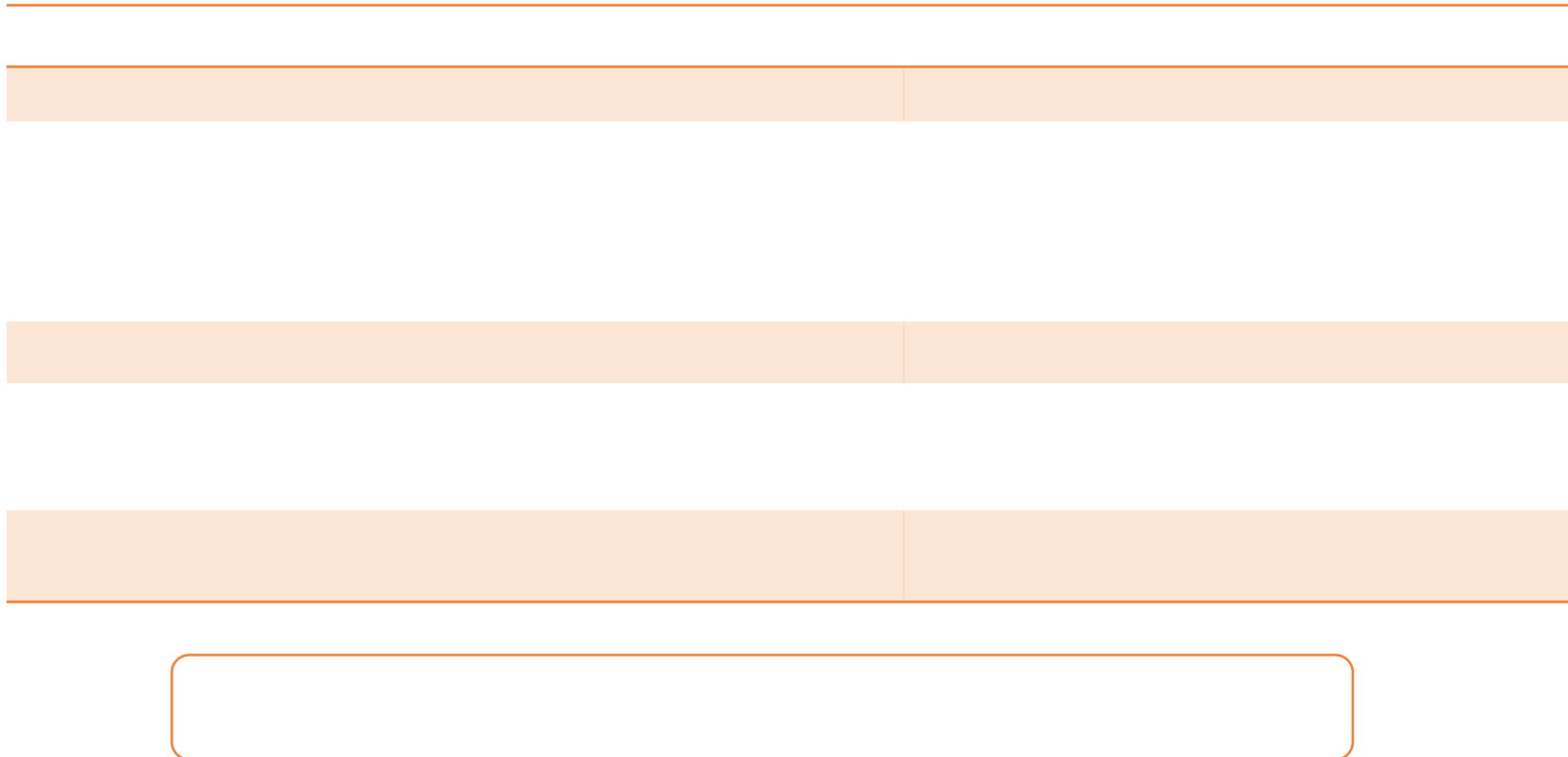
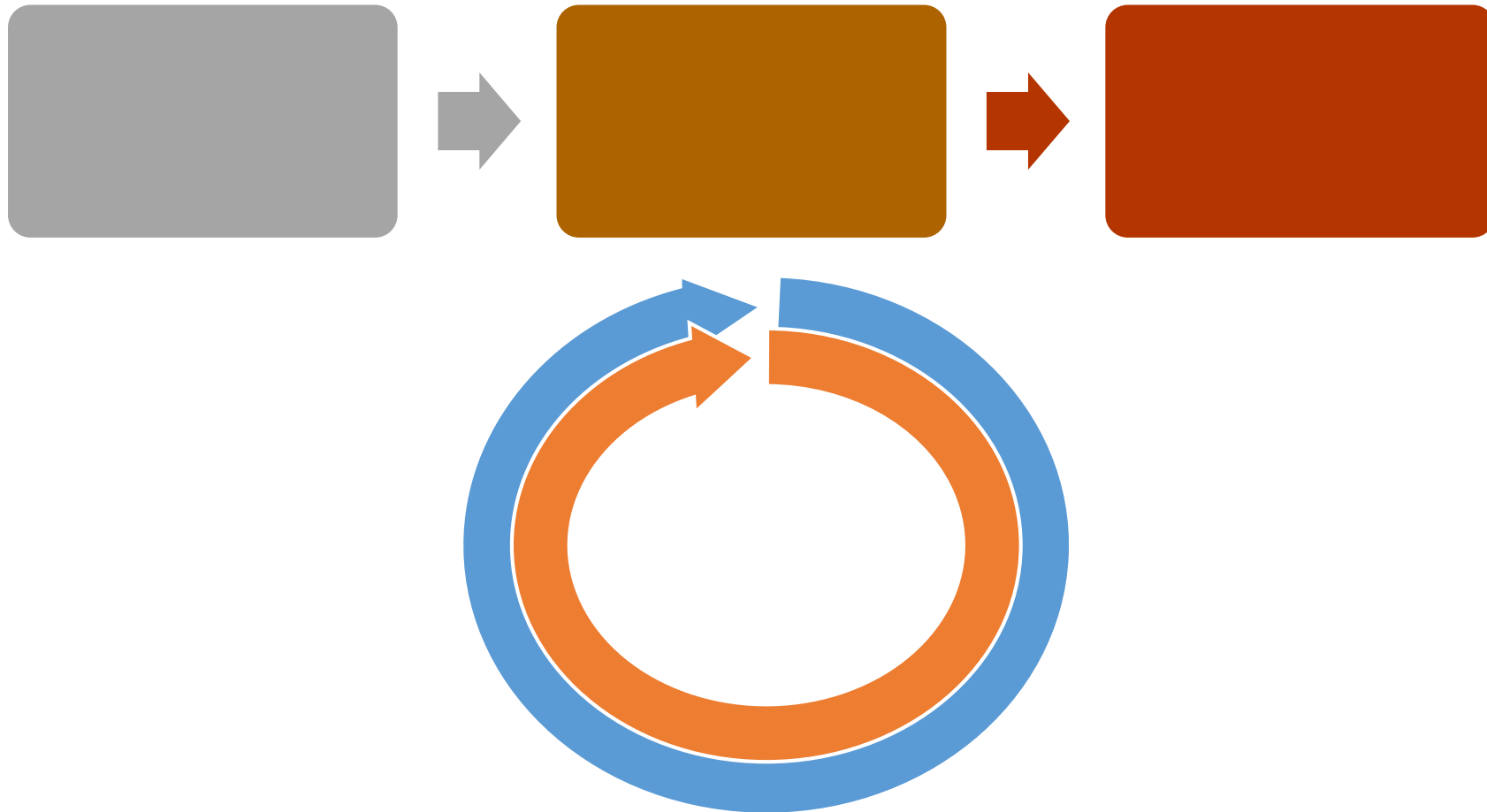


Figure 5. Bar chart showing the average annual spending in US dollars for various countries. The y-axis represents the average annual spending in US dollars, ranging from 0 to 700. The x-axis lists countries: KOR, TWN, JPN, THA, IDN, CHN, IRN, MNG, MYS, and KHM. A horizontal line is drawn at 500.

Determinants for Health Ageing (Systematic Review)



Golden windows for behavioural changes



Policies targeting older people and ageing, where the policy measures are specific to older people

