



Looking back and forward at international migration trends and policies

Expert group meeting on assessing the status of implementation of the ICPD Programme of Action and its contribution to the follow-up and review of the 2030 Agenda during the decade of action and delivery for sustainable development

International mobility and urbanization in an increasingly interconnected world

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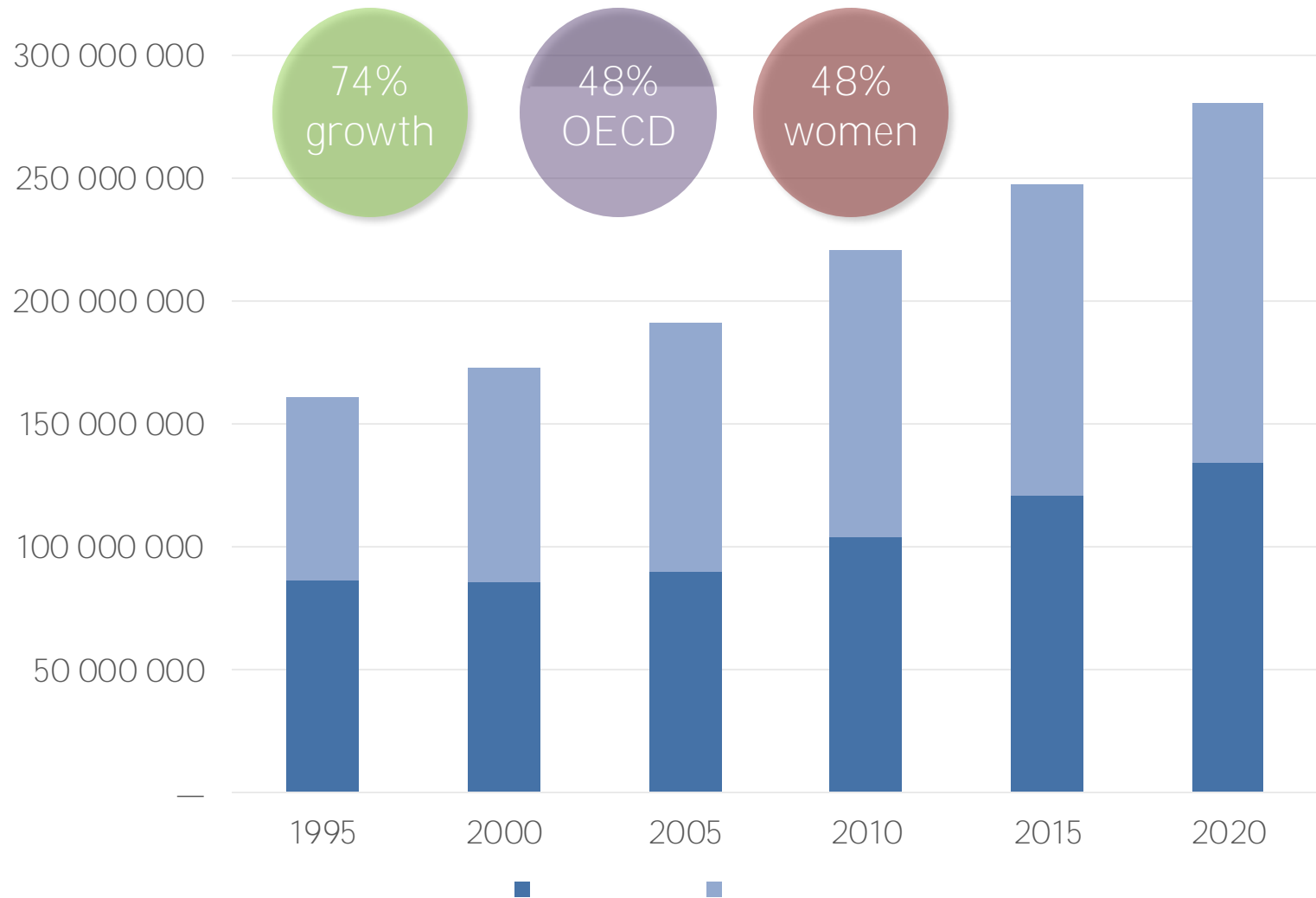




3 DECADES OF INCREASING MIGRATION



Evolution of migrant stocks in the OECD and globally in the past 25 years

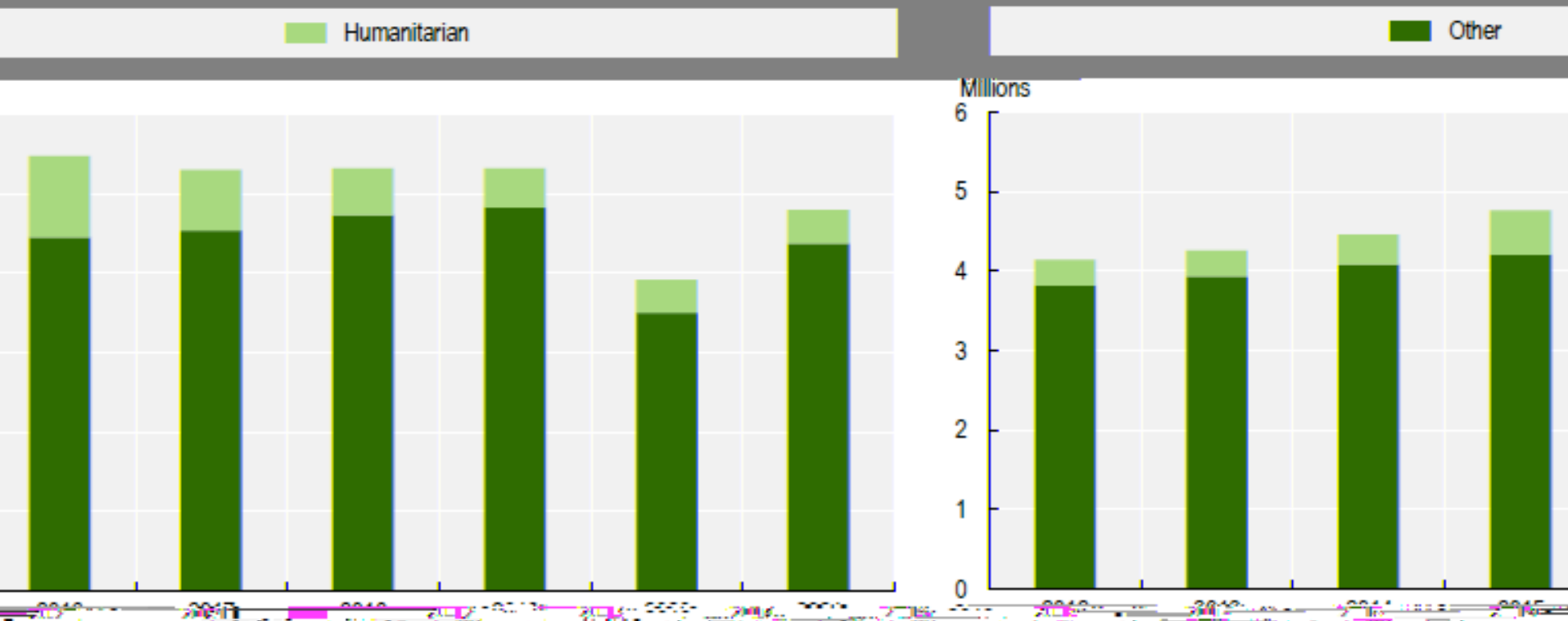






OECD alone welcomes every year more than 5 million new permanent immigrants and as many temporary foreign workers

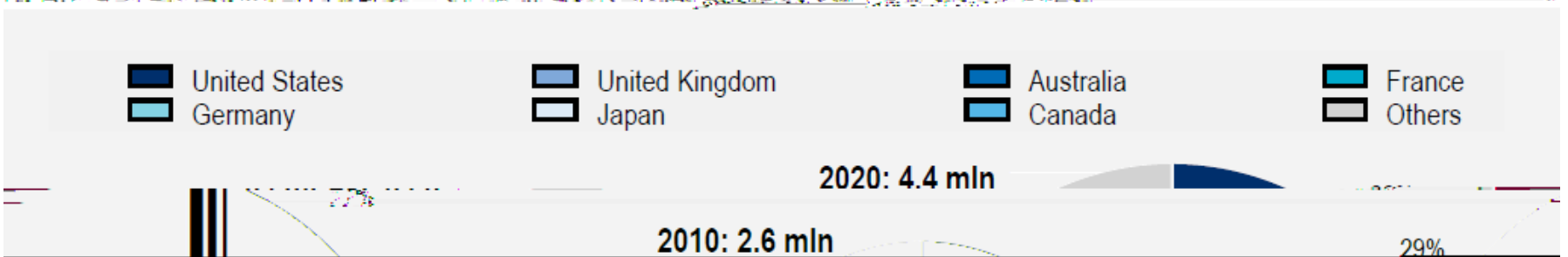
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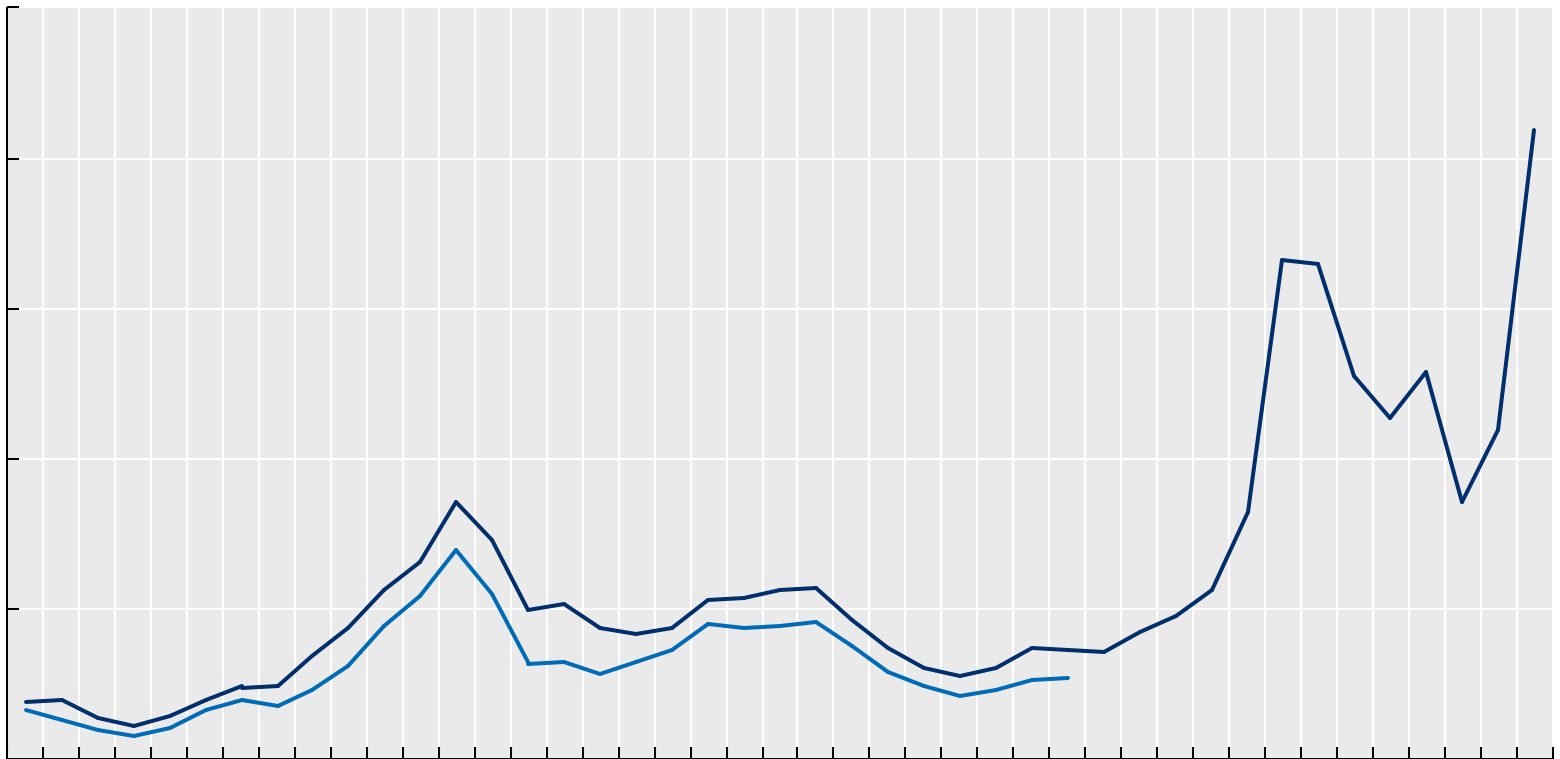
Number of international students also continues to increase rapidly

International students enrolled in OECD countries by destination, 2010 and 2020





As well as Asylum which will reach in 2022 historical levels (above 2015/16)







Syria, Venezuela, Ukraine –

3 major displacement crises with unique solidarity responses

- More than 6 million **Syrians** have left their country since 2013, including 3.3 million currently in Türkiye. A majority say they have no hope for return
- More than 7.3 million **Venezuelan** refugees and migrants in the world including 6 million in





INCREASING LEVEL OF
EDUCATION OF
MIGRANTS

BUT

PERSISTING LABOUR
MARKET INCLUSION
CHALLENGES



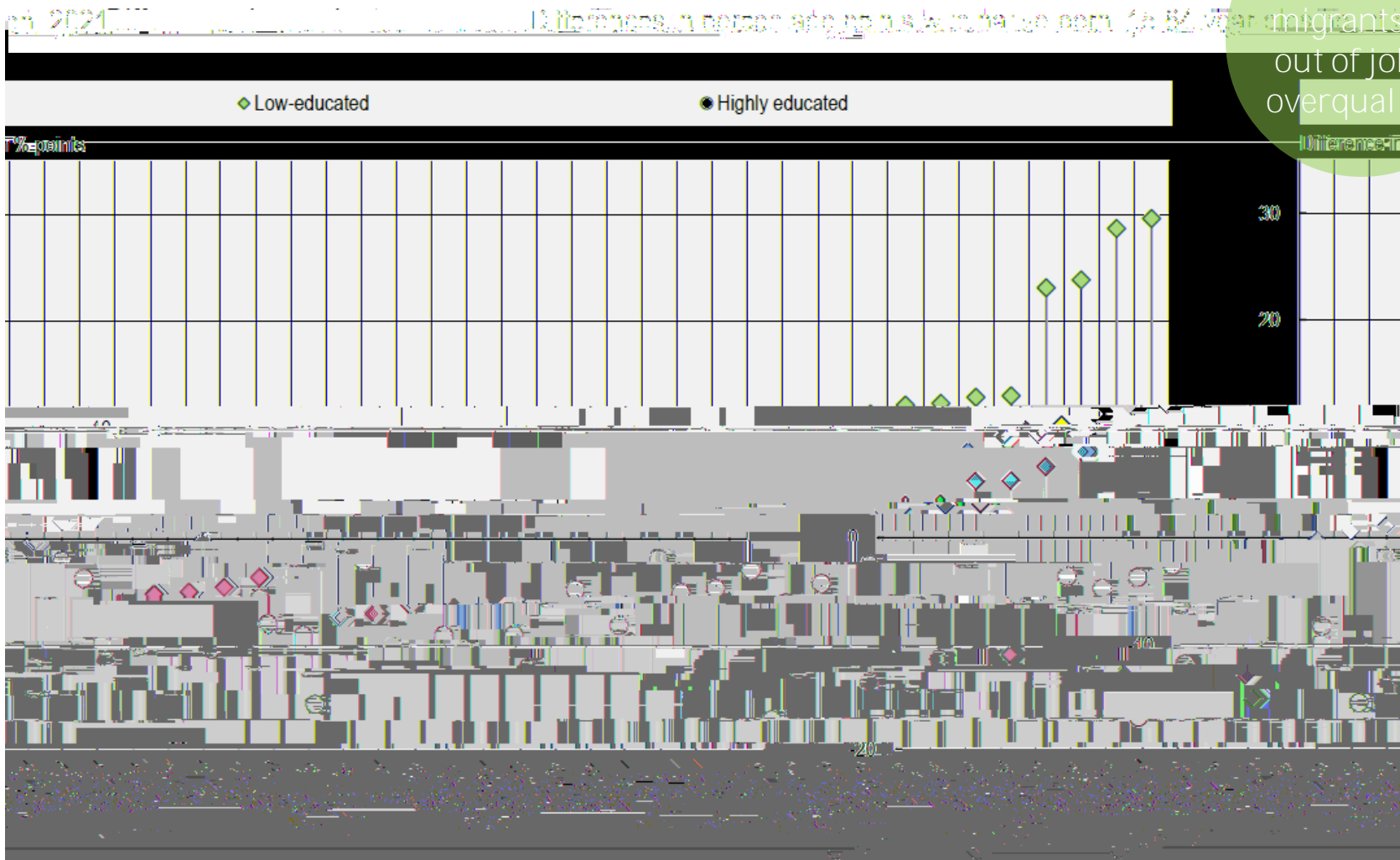
The share of highly educated





OECD countries do not value to their full potential the skills of migrants

I. The employment rates of the foreign-born by level of education



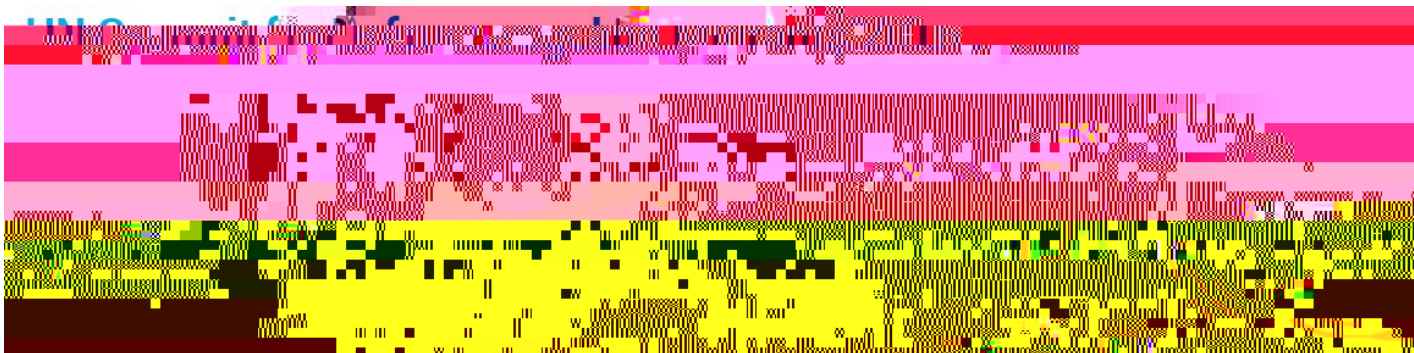
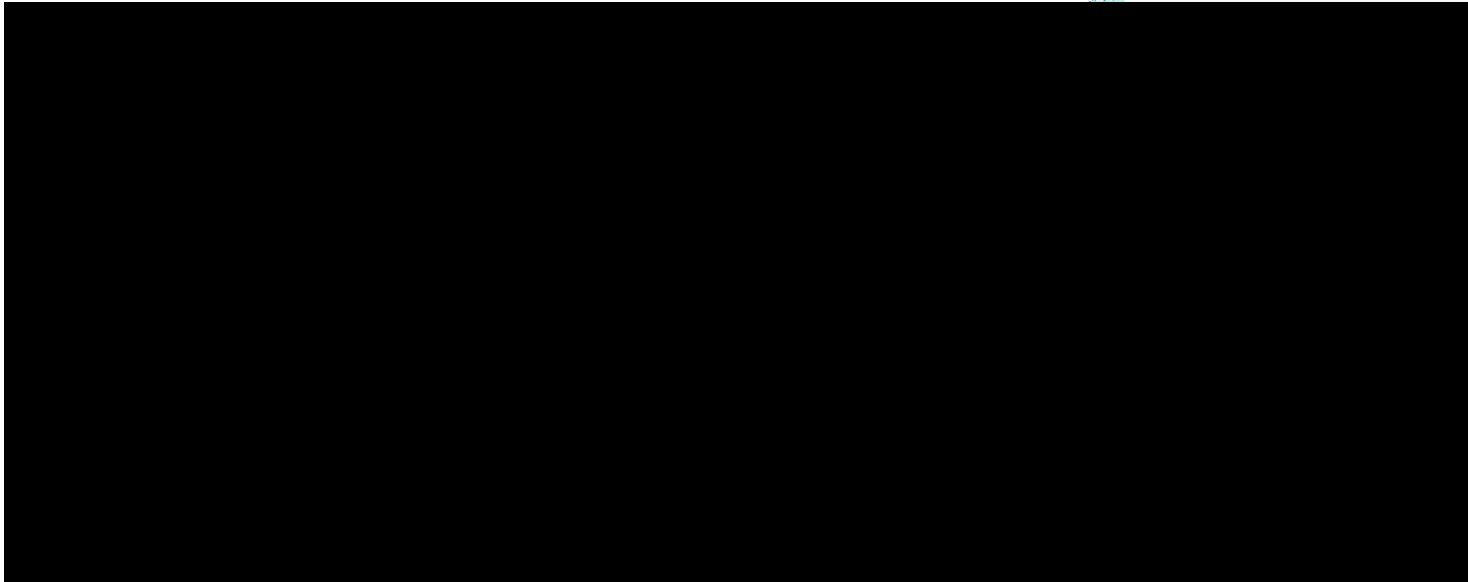
50% of HS migrants are out of job or overqualified



MAJOR STEPS FORWARD IN THE INTERNATIONAL GOVERNANCE OF MIGRATION



2015/2016 : a turning point for international migration governance





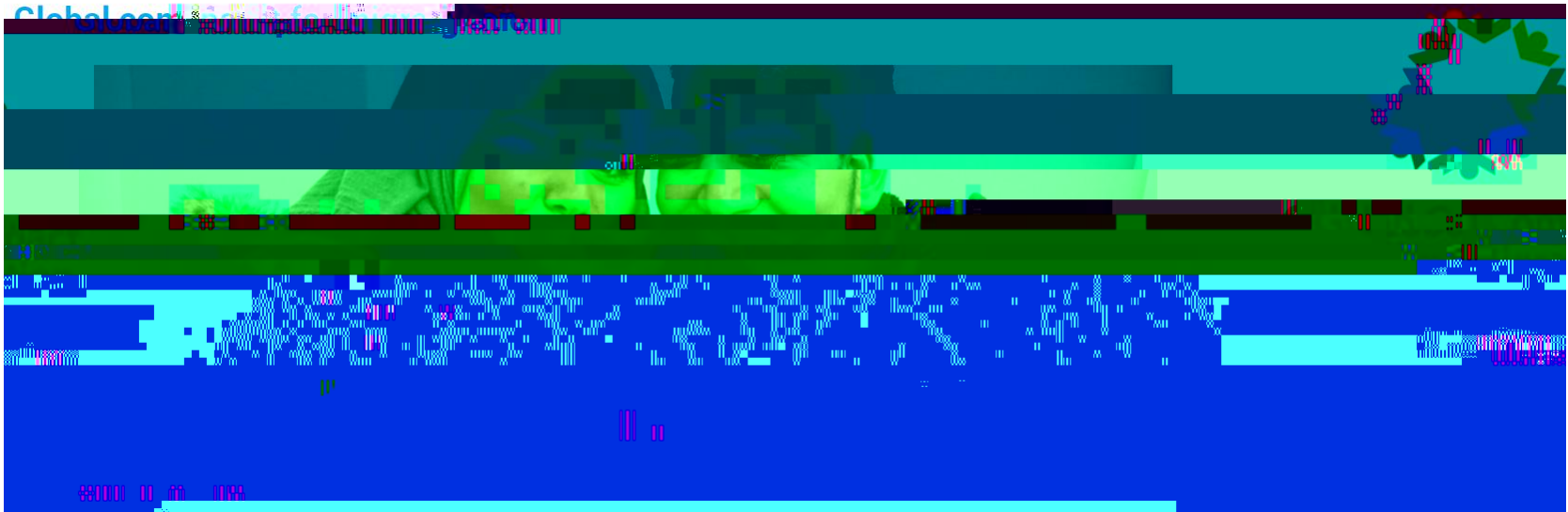
The two global compacts paved the way for improved coordination and policies



supported by



UNHCR
The UN Refugee Agency



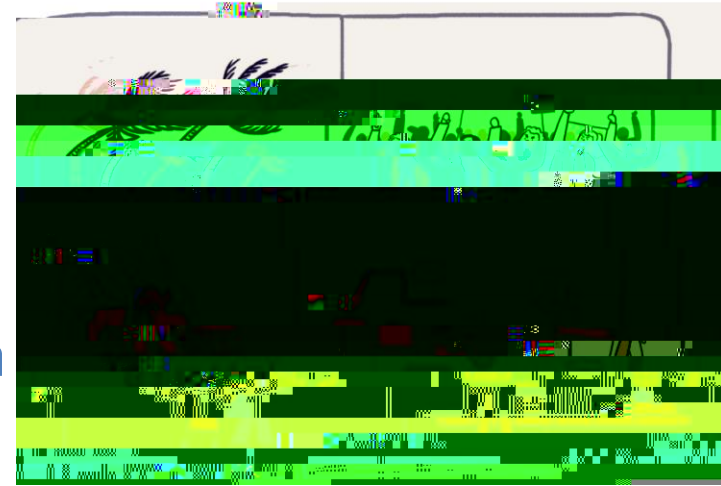


KEY ISSUES GOING
FORWARD TO
REINFORCE THE
MIGRATION
DEVELOPMENT NEXUS



Unmanged megatrends and uncertainties

- Demographic changes
- Persistence of regional conflicts
- Climate change and forced displacement
- Changing world of work – digital & green



- Form and fair new partnerships
- Make policy objectives and key performance indicators more explicit
- Seize the potential of big data but avoid being ruled by it
- Build anticipatory capacity

