



ISIL caliphate was declared after the fall of Mosul. Policy makers and practitioners were at a loss to understand let alone what made people go in such large numbers, or why frustrated FTFs and other ISIL adherents would heed the call to crowd-

First, we must continue to emphasise the Plan's key recommendation- that Member States and regional organisations consider developing whole-of-society PCVE Action Plans in a multidisciplinary manner. This requires broadening our engagement with civil society organizations, religious actors, academia, and the private sector.

Secondly, we need to build more resilient societies together. This is particularly important in light of societal strains revealed or exacerbated by the pandemic. That is why we have been engaging